

# SPX2840

# 4A Low Dropout Voltage Regulator Adjustable & Fixed 3.3V

#### **FEATURES**

- Adjustable Output Down To 1.25V Or Fixed 3.3V
- Output Current Of 4A
- Low Dropout Voltage
- Extremely Tight Load And Line Regulation
- Current & Thermal Limiting
- Standard 3-Terminal Low Cost TO-220

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Powering Intel Pentium<sup>™</sup> µP from +5V Supplies
- Power PC<sup>™</sup> Supplies
- SMPS Post-Regulator
- High Efficiency "Green" Computer Systems
- High Efficiency Linear Power Supplies
- Portable Instrumentation
- Constant Current Regulators
- Adjustable Power Supplies
- Battery Charger

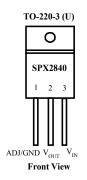
#### **PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

The SPX2840 is a low power 4A Adjustable Voltage Regulator that is very easy to use. It requires only 2 external resistors to set the output voltage. This device is an excellent choice for use in Powering Intel<sup>TM</sup> Microprocessor to convert from +5V to 3.3V supplies and as a post regulator for switching supplies applications. The SPX2840 features low dropout of a maximum 1.3 volts.

The SPX2840 offers over-current limit and full protection against reversed input polarity, reversed load insertion, over temperature operation, and positive and negative transient voltage. On-Chip trimming adjusts the reference voltage to 1%. The  $I_Q$  of this device flows in to the load, which increases the efficiency.

The SPX2840 is offered in a 3-pin TO-220 package compatible with other 3 terminal regulators. For a 3A low dropout regulator refer to the SPX2830 data sheet.

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**



### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| Power Dissipation                    | Internally Limited                    |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Lead Temp. (Soldering, 10 Seconds)   | 300°C                                 |
| Storage Temperature Range            | 65° to +150°C                         |
| Operating Junction Temperature Range |                                       |
| SPX2840 Control Section              | $\dots 0^{\circ}$ to $+125^{\circ}$ C |
| SPX2840 Power Transistor             | 0C° to +150°C                         |
|                                      |                                       |

Input Supply Voltage ......+10V Input to Output Voltage Differential .....+10V

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**.(NOTE 1) at I<sub>OUT</sub> = 10mA, T<sub>A</sub>=25°C, unless otherwise specified.

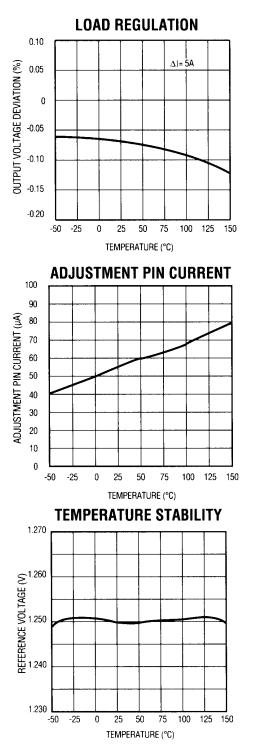
| Parameter                 | Conditions   | SPX2840    |                        |                   | Units            |
|---------------------------|--|------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                           |  | Min        | Тур                    | Max               |                  |
| Reference Voltage         |  | 1.238      | 1.250                  | 1.262             | V                |
|                           | $\begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq I_{FULLLOAD} \\ 1.5V {\leq} (V_{IN} \ - \ V_{OUT} \leq 7V \ ( \ Over \ Temperature) \end{array}$ | 1.225      | 1.250                  | 1.270             | v                |
| Min. Load Current         | $(V_{IN}-V_{OUT}) + 25V$   |            | 5                      | 10                | mA               |
| Line Regulation           | $\begin{array}{c c} 1.5V \leq V_{IN} - V_{OUT} \leq 7V\\ I_{LOAD} = 10mA\\ 15V \leq V_{IN} - V_{OUT} \leq 7V \end{array}$                          |            | 0.015<br>0.035<br>0.05 | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.5 | %<br>%<br>%      |
| Load Regulation           | $10 \text{ mA} \leq I_{\text{OUT}} \leq I_{\text{FULLLOAD}}$ $(V_{\text{IN}} - V_{\text{OUT}})=3V$   |            | 0.1<br><b>0.2</b>      | 0.3<br><b>0.4</b> | %<br>%           |
| Dropout Voltage           | $I_{OUT}=I_{FULLLOAD}$ , $\Delta V_{REF}=1\%$  |            | 1.1                    | 1.3               | V                |
| Current Limit             | $V_{IN} - V_{OUT} = 5V$ $V_{IN} - V_{OUT} = 25V$   | 5.5<br>0.3 | 6.5<br>0.6             |                   | A<br>A           |
| Long Term Stability       | T <sub>A</sub> =125°C, 1000 Hrs.   |            | 0.3                    | 1                 | %                |
| Adjust Pin Current        | T <sub>A</sub> =25°C   |            | 55                     | 120               | μA<br>μA         |
| Adjust Pin Current Change |  |            | 0.2                    | 5                 | μΑ               |
| Thermal Regulation        | 30 ms pulse  |            | 0.003                  | 0.015             | %/W              |
| Temperature Stability     |  |            | 0.5                    |                   | %                |
| Ripple Rejection Ratio    | $V_{IN} - V_{OUT} = 3V$<br>$I_{OUT} = 3A, C_{OUT} = 25\mu F, C_{ADJ} = 25\mu F, f = 120Hz$   | 60         | 75                     |                   | dB               |
| Output Noise, RMS         | 10Hz to 10kHz  |            | 0.003                  |                   | % V <sub>0</sub> |

The Bold specifications apply to the full operating temperature range.

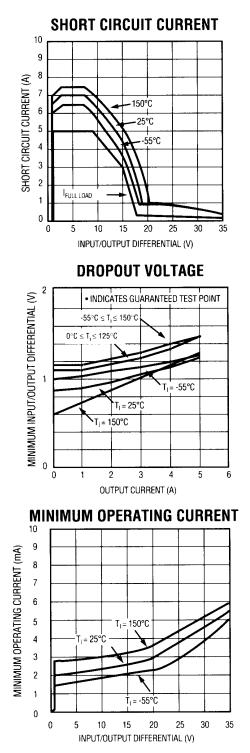
Note 1: Changes in output voltage due to heating effects are covered under the specification for thermal regulation.

Note 2: A 10µF output capacitor is required on SPX2840.

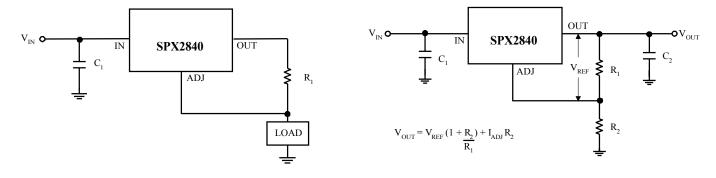
### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



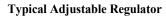
# **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

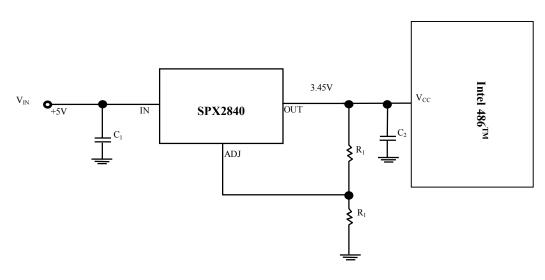


### **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**



4A Current output Regulator





Powering Intel Pentium<sup>TM</sup> with SPX2840

Pentium Processor is a trademark of Intel Corp. Power PC is a trademark of Motorola Corp.

| Ordering No.  | Precision | <b>Output Voltage</b> | Packages      |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|
| SPX2840AU     | 2%        | Adj                   | 3 Lead TO-220 |
| SPX2840AU-3.3 | 2%        | 3.3V                  | 3 Lead TO-220 |

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**



SIGNAL PROCESSING EXCELLENCE

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