3.3V Low Noise Ultra-Precision 1:4 LVDS Fanout Buffer/Translator with Internal Termination

General Description

The SY89833AL is a lower noise version of the SY89833L 3.3V, high-speed 2GHz low voltage differential swing (LVDS) 1:4 fanout buffer. Within-device skew is guaranteed to be less than 20ps over supply voltage and temperature.

MICREL

The differential input buffer has a unique internal termination design that allows access to the termination network through a VT pin. This feature allows the device to easily interface to different logic standards. A VREF-AC reference is included for AC-coupled applications.

The SY89833AL is part of Micrel's high-speed clock synchronization family. For 2.5V applications, the SY89832U provides similar functionality while operating from a 2.5V \pm 5% supply. For applications that require a different I/O combination, consult the Micrel website and choose from a comprehensive product line of high-speed, low-skew fanout buffers, translators, and clock generators.

Datasheets and support documentation are available on Micrel's web site at: <u>www.micrel.com</u>.

Functional Block Diagram



Micrel Inc. • 2180 Fortune Drive • San Jose, CA 95131 • USA • tel +1 (408) 944-0800 • fax + 1 (408) 474-1000 • http://www.micrel.com

Precision Edge[®]

Features

- Guaranteed AC performance over temperature and voltage:
 - DC-to- >2GHz throughput
 - <470ps propagation delay (IN-to-Q)</p>
 - <20ps within-device skew
 - <190ps rise/fall times
- Improved ultra-low jitter design:

125fs @ 622MHz (integrated from 12kHz to 20MHz)

- Unique input termination and VT pin accepts DC- and AC-coupled inputs
- High-speed LVDS outputs
- 3.3V power supply operation
- Industrial temperature range: -40°C to +85°C
- Available in 16-pin 3mm × 3mm QFN package

Applications

- Processor clock distribution
- SONET clock distribution
- Fibre Channel clock distribution
- Gigabit Ethernet clock distribution

Ordering Information⁽¹⁾

Part Number	Package Type	Operating Range	Package Marking	Lead Finish
SY89833ALMG ⁽²⁾	QFN-16	Industrial	833A with Pb-Free bar-line indicator	NiPdAu Pb-Free
SY89833ALMGTR ^(1 2)	QFN-16	Industrial	833A with Pb-Free bar-line indicator	NiPdAu Pb-Free

Notes:

1. Tape and Reel.

2. Pb-Free package is recommended for new designs.

Pin Configuration



16-Pin

Truth Table

IN	/IN	EN	Q	/Q
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0
Х	Х	0	0 ⁽¹⁾	1 ⁽¹⁾

Note:

1. On next negative transition of the input signal (IN).

Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Function
15, 16	Q0, /Q0	LVDS Differential Outputs: Normally terminated with 100Ω across the pair (Q,
1, 2	Q1, /Q1	/Q). See "LVDS Outputs" section, Figure 2a. Unused outputs should be
3, 4	Q2, /Q2	
5, 6	Q3, /Q3	
8	EN	This single-ended TTL/CMOS-compatible input functions as a synchronous output enable. The synchronous enable ensures that enable/disable will only occur when the outputs are in a logic LOW state. Note that this input is internally connected to a $25k\Omega$ pull-up resistor and will default to logic HIGH state (enabled) if left open.
9, 12	/IN, IN	Differential Input: This input pair is the differential signal input to the device. Input accepts AC- or DC-Coupled differential signals as small as 100mV. Each pin of the pair internally terminates to a VT pin through 50Ω . Note that this input will default to an intermediate state if left open. Please refer to the "Input Interface Applications" section for more details.
10	VREF-AC	Reference Voltage: This output biases to V _{CC} –1.4V. It is used when AC- Coupling the input (IN, /IN). For AC-Coupled applications, connect VREF-AC to VT pin and bypass with 0.1µF low ESR capacitor to V _{CC} . See "Input Interface Applications" section for more details. Maximum sink/source current is ±1.5mA. Due to the limited drive capability, each VREF-AC pin is only intended to drive its respective VT pin.
11	VT	Input Termination Center-Tap: Each side of the differential input pair terminates to the VT pin. The VT pin provides a center-tap to a termination network for maximum interface flexibility. See "Input Interface Applications" section for more details.
13	GND	Ground. GND pin and exposed pad must be connected to the most negative potential of the device ground.
7, 14	VCC	Positive Power Supply: Bypass with $0.1\mu F//0.01\mu F$ low ESR capacitors and place as close to each VCC pin as possible.

Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

Supply Voltage (V _{CC})C	0.5V to +4.0V
Input Voltage (V _{IN})0.5V	to V _{CC} +0.3V
LVDS Output Current (I _{OUT})	±10mA
Input Current	
Source or Sink Current on (IN, /IN)	±50mA
V _T Current	
Source or Sink Current on (V _T)	±100mA
V _{REF-AC} Current	
Source or Sink Current on (V _{REF-AC})	±2mA
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature	125°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 20sec.)	260°C
Storage Temperature (T _s)–65	°C to +150°C

Operating Ratings⁽²⁾

Supply Voltage (V _{CC})	+3.0V to +3.60V
Ambient Temperature (T _A)	40°C to +85°C
Junction Thermal Resistance ⁽³⁾	
QFN (θ _{JA})	
Still-Air	75°C/W
QFN (ψ _{JB})	33°C/W

Electrical Characteristics⁽⁴⁾

 $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _{CC}	Power Supply Voltage Range		3.0	3.3	3.6	V
Icc	Power Supply Current	No load, max. V _{CC} .		75	100	mA
R _{IN}	Input Resistance (IN-to-VT)		45	50	55	Ω
R _{DIFF-IN}	Differential Input Resistance (IN-to-/IN)		90	100	110	Ω
VIH	Input HIGH Voltage (IN-to-/IN)		1.2		V _{CC}	V
VIL	Input LOW Voltage (IN-to-/IN)		0		V _{IH} -0.1	V
V _{IN}	Input Voltage Swing (IN-to-/IN)	See Figure 2c.	0.1		1.7	V
V _{DIFF_IN}	Differential Input Voltage	See Figure 2d.	0.2			V
IIN	Input Current (IN, /IN)	Note 5			45	mA
V _{REF-AC}	Reference Voltage		V _{CC} -1.525	V _{CC} -1.425	V _{CC} -1.325	V

Notes:

1. Permanent device damage may occur if absolute maximum ratings are exceeded. This is a stress rating only and functional operation is not implied at conditions other than those detailed in the operational sections of this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

2. The data sheet limits are not guaranteed if the device is operated beyond the operating ratings.

Package thermal resistance assumes exposed pad is soldered (or equivalent) to the device's most negative potential on the PCB. ψ_{JB} and θ_{JA} values are determined for a 4-layer board in still-air number, unless otherwise stated.

4. The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

5. Due to the internal termination (see "Input Stage" section) the input current depends on the applied voltages at IN, /IN and VT inputs. Do not apply a combination of voltages that causes the input current to exceed the maximum limit!

LVDS Outputs DC Electrical Characteristics⁽⁶⁾

 V_{CC} = 3.3V ±10%, R_{L} = 100 Ω across the output, T_{A} = -40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage Swing	See Figure 2c.	250	325		mV
V_{DIFF_OUT}	Differential Output Voltage Swing	See Figure 2d.	500	650		mV
V _{OCM}	Output Common Mode Voltage		1.125		1.275	V
ΔV_{OCM}	Change in Common Mode Voltage		-50		50	mV

LVTTL/CMOS DC Electrical Characteristics⁽⁶⁾

 V_{CC} = 3.3V ±10%, T_{A} = –40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
VIH	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0		Vcc	V
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage		0		0.8	V
IIH	Input HIGH Current		-125		30	μA
IIL	Input LOW Current		-300			μA

Notes:

6. The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

AC Electrical Characteristics⁽⁷⁾

 V_{CC} = 3.3V ±10%, R_L = 100 Ω across the output, T_A = –40°C to +85°C, unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Units
f _{MAX}	Maximum Frequency	V _{OUT} ≥ 200mV	2.0			GHz
t _{PD}	Propagation Delay		250		470	ps
4	Within-Device Skew	Note 8		5	20	ps
I SKEW	Part-to-Part Skew	Note 9			200	ps
ts	Set-Up Time	Note 10	400			ps
t _H	Hold Time	Note 10	400			ps
t _{jitter}	RMS Phase Jitter	Output = 622MHz Integration Range 12kHz – 20MHz		125		fs
t _{r,} t _f	Output Rise/Fall Times (20% to 80%)	At full output swing.	60	110	190	ps
	Duty Cycle	Differential I/O	47		53	%

Notes:

7. High-frequency AC parameters are guaranteed by design and characterization.

8. Within device skew is measured between two different outputs under identical input transitions.

9. Part-to-part skew is defined for two parts with identical power supply voltages at the same temperature and no skew at the edges at the respective inputs.

10. Set-up and hold times apply to synchronous applications that intend to enable/disable before the next clock cycle. For asynchronous applications, set-up and hold times do not apply.

Timing Diagrams



Typical Characteristics $V_{CC} = 3.3V$, GND = 0V, $V_{IN} = 400mV$, $R_L = 100\Omega$ across the outputs, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise stated.



Functional Characteristics

 V_{CC} = 3.3V, GND = 0V, V_{IN} = 400mV, R_L = 100 Ω across the outputs, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise stated.



Input Stage



Figure 1. Simplified Differential Input Buffer



Figure 2b. LVDS Common Mode Measurement



Figure 2c. Single-Ended Swing

LVDS Outputs

LVDS specifies a small swing of 325mV typical, on a nominal 1.20V common mode above ground. The common mode voltage has tight limits to permit large variations in ground noise between an LVDS driver and receiver.



Figure 2a. LVDS Differential Measurement



Figure 2d. Differential Swing

 $V_{CC} = 3.3V$

P

SY89833AL

VREF-AC

IN

/IN

Vcc-2V

NCD

Figure 3c. DC-Coupled

LVPECL Input Interface

 $V_{CC} = 3.3V$

VPE

500

Vcc

7

0.01µF

Input Interface Applications

 $V_{CC} = 3.3V$



 $V_{GC} = 3.3V$

Figure 3d. AC-Coupled LVPECL Input Interface



Figure 3b. AC-Coupled CML Input Interface



Figure 3e. LVDS Input Interface

Related Product and Support Documentation

Part Number	Function	Datasheet Link
SY89830U	2.5V/3.3V/5V 2.5GHz 1:4 PECL/ECL Clock Driver with 2:1 Differential Input MUX	http://www.micrel.com/product-info/products/sy89830u.shtml
SY89831U	Ultra-Precision 1:4 LVPECL Fanout Buffer/Translator with Internal Termination	http://www.micrel.com/product-info/products/sy89831u.shtml
SY89832U	2.5V Ultra-Precision 1:4 LVDS Fanout Buffer/Translator with Internal Termination	http://www.micrel.com/product-info/products/sy89832u.shtml
SY89834U	2.5/3.3V Two Input, 1GHz LVTTL/CMOS-to- LVPECL 1:4 Fanout Buffer/Translator	http://www.micrel.com/product-info/products/sy89834u.shtml
SY89833L	3.3V Ultra-Precision 1:4 LVDS Fanout Buffer/Translator with Internal Termination	http://www.micrel.com/page.do?page=/product- info/products/sy898331.shtml
HBW Solutions	New Products and Termination App. Note	http://www.micrel.com/product-info/as/solutions.shtml

Package Information







PCB Thermal Consideration for 16-Pin QFN Package (Always solder, or equivalent, the exposed pad to the PCB)

Package Notes:

- 1. Package meets Level 2 moisture sensitivity classification, and are shipped in dry-pack form.
- 2. Exposed pads must be soldered to a ground for proper thermal management.

MICREL, INC. 2180 FORTUNE DRIVE SAN JOSE, CA 95131 USA TEL +1 (408) 944-0800 FAX +1 (408) 474-1000 WEB http://www.micrel.com

The information furnished by Micrel in this data sheet is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed by Micrel for its use. Micrel reserves the right to change circuitry and specifications at any time without notification to the customer.

Micrel Products are not designed or authorized for use as components in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of a product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems that (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body or (b) support or sustain life, and whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user. A Purchaser's use or sale of Micrel Products for use in life support appliances, devices or systems is a Purchaser's own risk and Purchaser agrees to fully indemnify Micrel for any damages resulting from such use or sale.

© 2009 Micrel, Incorporated.