

## T..HFL SERIES

### FAST RECOVERY DIODES

### T-Modules

#### Features

- Fast recovery time characteristics
- Electrically isolated base plate
- 3500 V<sub>RMS</sub> isolating voltage
- Standard JEDEC package
- Simplified mechanical designs, rapid assembly
- Large creepage distances
- UL E78996 approved 

40 A  
70 A  
85 A

#### Description

This series of T-module uses fast recovery power diodes in a single diode configuration. The semiconductors are electrically isolated from the metal base, allowing common heatsink and compact assemblies to be built.

These single diode modules can be used in conjunction with the thyristor modules as a freewheel diode. Application includes self-commutated inverters, DC choppers, motor control, inductive heating and electronic welders. These modules are intended for those applications where very fast recovery characteristics are required and for general power switching applications.

#### Major Ratings and Characteristics

| Parameters             | T40HFL      | T70HFL | T85HFL | Units |                  |
|------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|------------------|
| I <sub>F(AV)</sub>     | 40          | 70     | 85     | A     |                  |
| I <sub>F(RMS)</sub>    | 63          | 110    | 133    | A     |                  |
| I <sub>FSM</sub>       | 50Hz        | 475    | 830    | 1300  | A                |
|                        | 60Hz        | 500    | 870    | 1370  | A                |
| I <sup>2</sup> t       | 50Hz        | 1130   | 3460   | 8550  | A <sup>2</sup> s |
|                        | 60Hz        | 1030   | 3160   | 7810  | A <sup>2</sup> s |
| V <sub>RRM</sub> range | 100 to 1000 |        |        | V     |                  |
| t <sub>rr</sub> range  | 200 to 1000 |        |        | ns    |                  |
| T <sub>J</sub> range   | -40 to 125  |        |        | °C    |                  |

## T..HFL Series

Bulletin I27107 rev. A 09/97

International  
**IR** Rectifier

### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### Voltage Ratings

| Type number                      | Voltage Code | t <sub>rr</sub> Code | V <sub>RRM</sub> , maximum repetitive peak reverse voltage<br>V | V <sub>RSM</sub> , maximum non-repetitive peak reverse voltage<br>V | I <sub>RRM</sub> max.<br>T <sub>J</sub> = @25°C<br>μA |
|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| T40HFL..<br>T70HFL..<br>T85HFL.. | 10           | S02, S05, S10        | 100                                                             | 150                                                                 | 100                                                   |
|                                  | 20           | S02, S05, S10        | 200                                                             | 300                                                                 |                                                       |
|                                  | 40           | S02, S05, S10        | 400                                                             | 500                                                                 |                                                       |
|                                  | 60           | S02, S05, S10        | 600                                                             | 700                                                                 |                                                       |
|                                  | 80           | S05, S10             | 800                                                             | 900                                                                 |                                                       |
|                                  | 100          | S05, S10             | 1000                                                            | 1100                                                                |                                                       |

#### Forward Conduction

| Parameters                                                                  | T40HFL   | T70HFL   | T85HFL   | Units             | Conditions                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I <sub>F(AV)</sub> Max. average fwd current @ Case temperature              | 40<br>70 | 70<br>70 | 85<br>70 | A<br>°C           | 180° conduction, half sine wave                                                                                                                                                                          |
| I <sub>F(RMS)</sub> Max. RMS forward current                                | 63       | 110      | 133      | A                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| I <sub>FSM</sub> Max. peak, one-cycle forward, non-repetitive surge current | 475      | 830      | 1300     | A                 | t = 10ms No voltage reappplied                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                                                             | 500      | 870      | 1370     |                   | t = 8.3ms                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                             | 400      | 700      | 1100     |                   | t = 10ms 100% V <sub>RRM</sub> reappplied                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                             | 420      | 730      | 1150     |                   | t = 8.3ms                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| I <sup>2</sup> t Maximum I <sup>2</sup> t for fusing                        | 1130     | 3460     | 8550     | A <sup>2</sup> s  | t = 10ms No voltage reappplied                                                                                                                                                                           |
|                                                                             | 1030     | 3160     | 7810     |                   | t = 8.3ms                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                             | 800      | 2450     | 6050     |                   | t = 10ms 100% V <sub>RRM</sub> reappplied                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                                             | 730      | 2230     | 5520     |                   | t = 8.3ms                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| I <sup>2</sup> /t Maximum I <sup>2</sup> /t for fusing                      | 11300    | 34600    | 85500    | A <sup>2</sup> /s | t = 0.1 to 10ms, no voltage reappplied                                                                                                                                                                   |
| V <sub>F(TO)1</sub> Low level value of threshold voltage                    | 0.82     | 0.87     | 0.84     | V                 | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, (16.7% × π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> < I < π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> )                                                                                                                   |
| V <sub>F(TO)2</sub> High level value of threshold voltage                   | 0.84     | 0.90     | 0.86     |                   | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, (I > π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> )                                                                                                                                                    |
| r <sub>f1</sub> Low level value of forward slope resistance                 | 7.0      | 2.77     | 2.15     | mΩ                | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, (16.7% × π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> < I < π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> )                                                                                                                   |
| r <sub>f2</sub> High level value of forward slope resistance                | 6.8      | 2.67     | 2.07     |                   | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, (I > π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> )                                                                                                                                                    |
| V <sub>FM</sub> Max. forward voltage drop                                   | 1.60     | 1.73     | 1.55     | V                 | I <sub>FM</sub> = π × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> , T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, tp = 400 μs square wave<br>Av. power = V <sub>F(TO)</sub> × I <sub>F(AV)</sub> + r <sub>f</sub> × (I <sub>F(RMS)</sub> ) <sup>2</sup> |

#### Blocking

| Parameters                                    | T40HFL | T70HFL | T85HFL | Units | Conditions                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I <sub>RRM</sub> Max. peak rev. leak. current |        | 20     |        | mA    | T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C                                                         |
| V <sub>INS</sub> RMS isolation voltage        |        | 3500   |        | V     | 50Hz, circuit to base, all terminals shorted<br>T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, t = 1 s |

### Thermal and Mechanical Specifications

| Parameters                                                   | T40HFL         | T70HFL | T85HFL | Units  | Conditions                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| $T_J$ Junction operating temp.                               | -40 to 125     |        |        | °C     |                                                           |
| $T_{stg}$ Storage temperature range                          | -40 to 150     |        |        | °C     |                                                           |
| $R_{thJC}$ Max. internal thermal resistance junction to case | 0.85           | 0.53   | 0.46   | K/W    | Per module, DC operation                                  |
| $R_{thC-S}$ Thermal resistance, case to heatsink             | 0.2            |        |        | K/W    | Mounting surface flat, smooth and greased.<br>Per module  |
| $T$ Mounting Base to torque $\pm 10\%$ heatsink              | 1.3 $\pm 10\%$ |        |        | Nm     | M3.5 mounting screws <b>(2)</b><br>Non-lubricated threads |
| Busbar to Terminal                                           | 3 $\pm 10\%$   |        |        | Nm     | M5 screws terminals; non-lubricated threads               |
| wt Approximate weight                                        | 54 (19)        |        |        | g (oz) | See outline table                                         |
| Case style                                                   | D-56           |        |        |        | T-MODULE                                                  |

**(2)** A mounting compound is recommended and the torque should be rechecked after a period of about 3 hours to allow for the spread of the compound

### $\Delta R$ Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

| Devices | Sinusoidal conduction @ $T_J$ max. |      |      |      |      | Rectangular conduction @ $T_J$ max. |      |      |      |       | Units |
|---------|------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
|         | 180°                               | 120° | 90°  | 60°  | 30°  | 180°                                | 120° | 90°  | 60°  | 30°   |       |
| T40HFL  | 0.06                               | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.05                                | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.24  | K/W   |
| T70HFL  | 0.05                               | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.04                                | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.19  |       |
| T85HFL  | 0.04                               | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.03                                | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.015 |       |

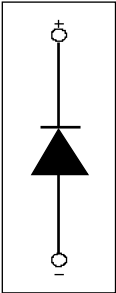
### Reverse Recovery Characteristics

| Parameter                                 | T40HFL |     |      | T70HFL |     |      | T85HFL |     |      | Units         | Conditions (*)                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|-----|------|--------|-----|------|--------|-----|------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                           | S02    | S05 | S10  | S02    | S05 | S10  | S02    | S05 | S10  |               |                                                                                                                                        |
| $t_{rr}$ Maximum reverse recovery time    | 70     | 110 | 270  | 70     | 110 | 270  | 80     | 120 | 290  | ns            | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $-di_F/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$I_F = 1\text{ A}$ to $V_R = 30\text{V}$                            |
|                                           | 200    | 500 | 1000 | 200    | 500 | 1000 | 200    | 500 | 1000 | ns            | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $-di_F/dt = 25\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$I_{FM} = \pi \times \text{rated } I_{F(AV)}$ , $V_R = -30\text{ V}$ |
| $Q_{rr}$ Maximum reverse recovered charge | 0.25   | 0.4 | 1.35 | 0.25   | 0.4 | 1.35 | 0.3    | 0.6 | 1.6  | $\mu\text{C}$ | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $-di_F/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$I_F = 1\text{ A}$ to $V_R = 30\text{V}$                            |
|                                           | 0.55   | 2.0 | 8.0  | 0.6    | 2.1 | 8.5  | 0.8    | 3.5 | 1.5  | $\mu\text{C}$ | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $-di_F/dt = 25\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$<br>$I_{FM} = \pi \times \text{rated } I_{F(AV)}$ , $V_R = -30\text{ V}$ |

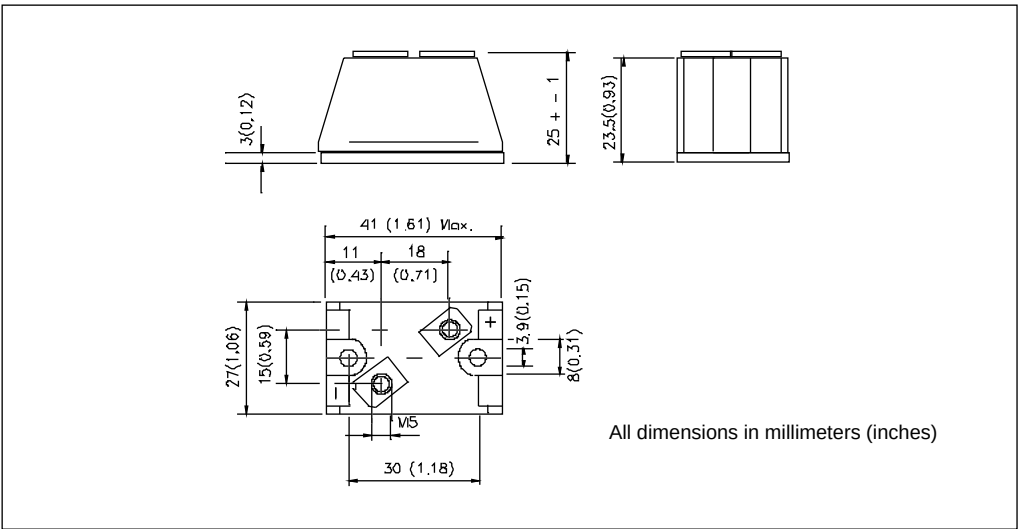
(\*) Tested on LEM 300A Diodemeter Tester

Ordering Information Table

|             |                                                                      |     |     |     |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Device Code |                                                                      |     |     |     |
| T           | 40                                                                   | HFL | 100 | S10 |
| 1           | 2                                                                    | 3   | 4   | 5   |
| 1           | - Module type                                                        |     |     |     |
| 2           | - Current rating: 40 = 40A (avg)<br>70 = 70A (avg)<br>85 = 85A (avg) |     |     |     |
| 3           | - Fast recovery diode                                                |     |     |     |
| 4           | - Voltage code : code x 10 = V <sub>RRM</sub>                        |     |     |     |
| 5           | - trr code: S02 = 200ns<br>S05 = 500ns<br>S10 = 1000ns               |     |     |     |



Outline Table



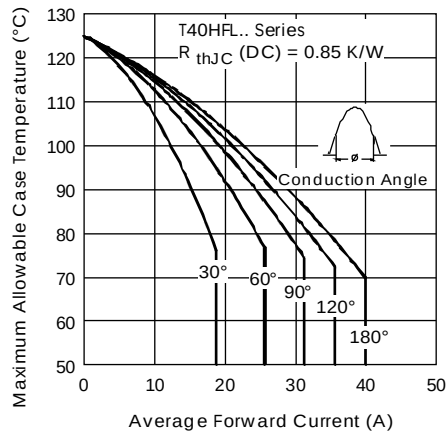


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

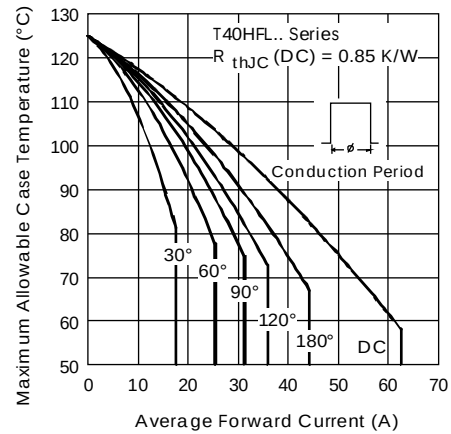


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

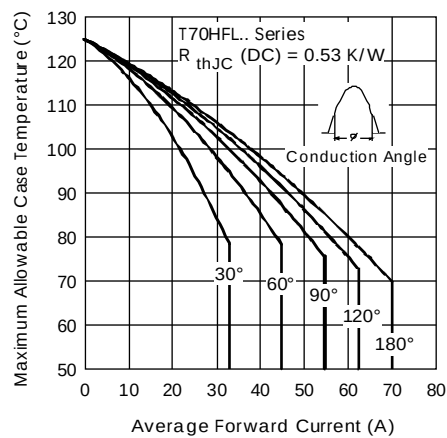


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics

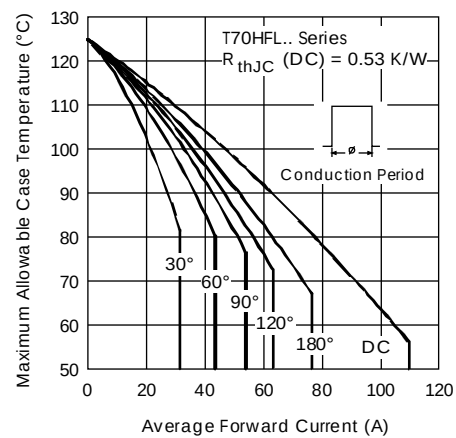


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics

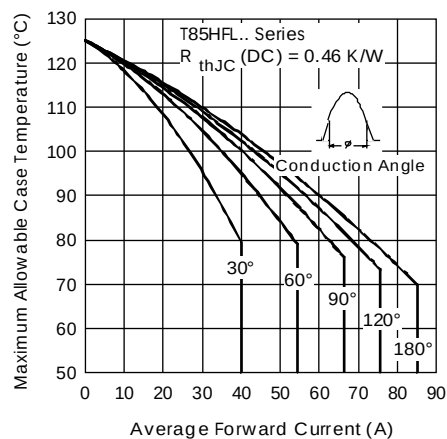


Fig. 5 - Current Ratings Characteristics

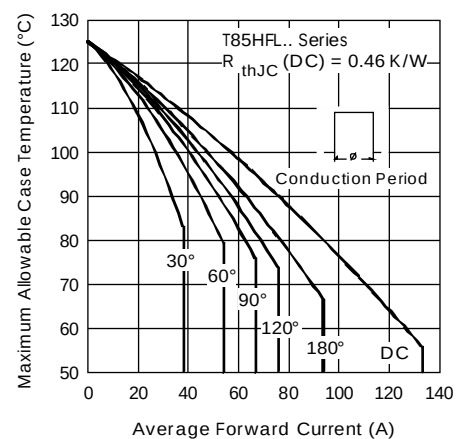


Fig. 6 - Current Ratings Characteristics

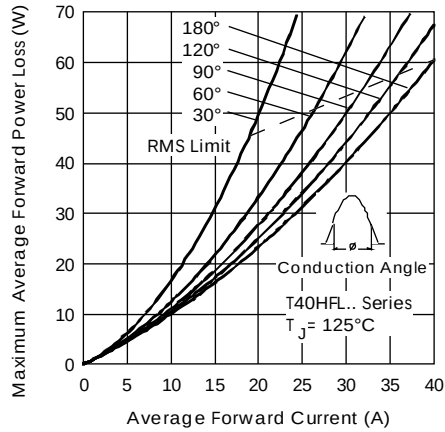


Fig. 7 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

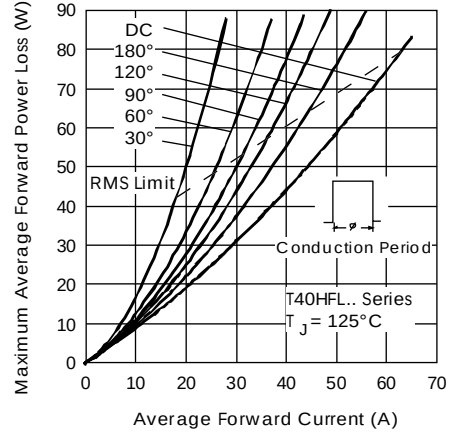


Fig. 8 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

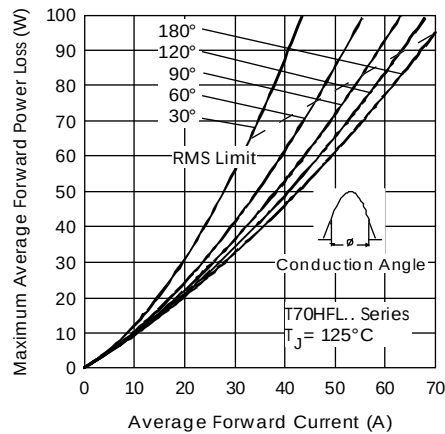


Fig. 9 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

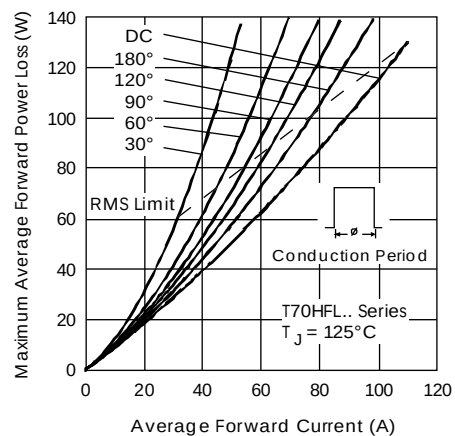


Fig. 10 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

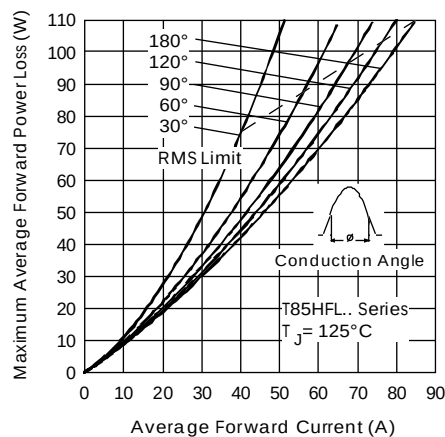


Fig. 11 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

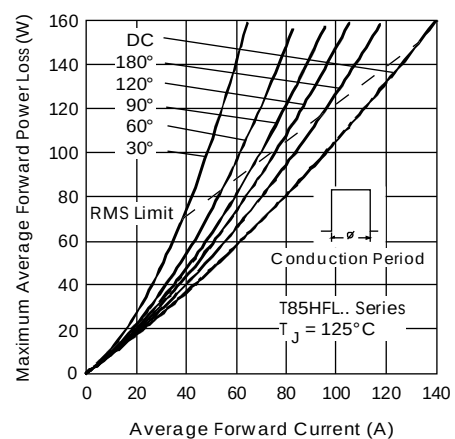


Fig. 12 - Forward Power Loss Characteristics

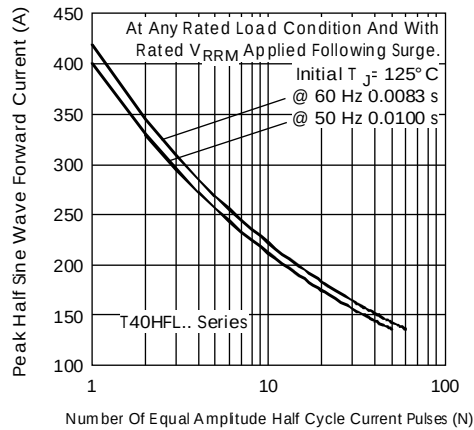


Fig. 13 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

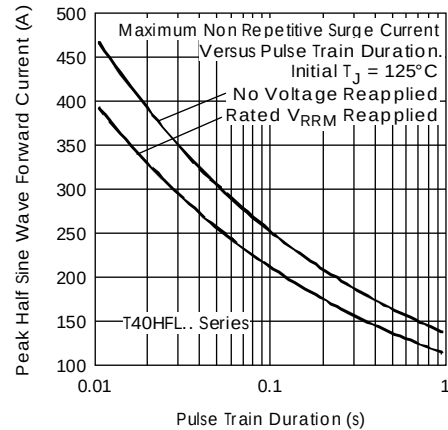


Fig. 14 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

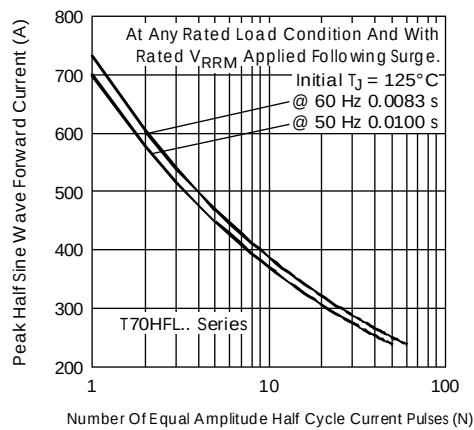


Fig. 15 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

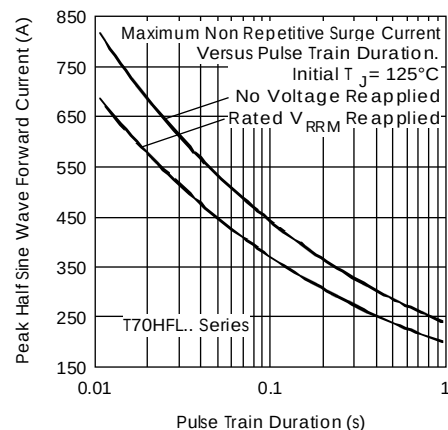


Fig. 16 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

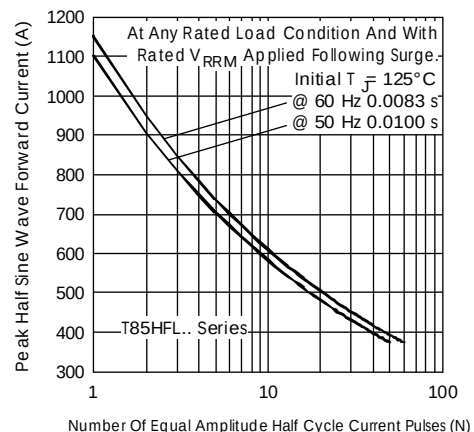


Fig. 17 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

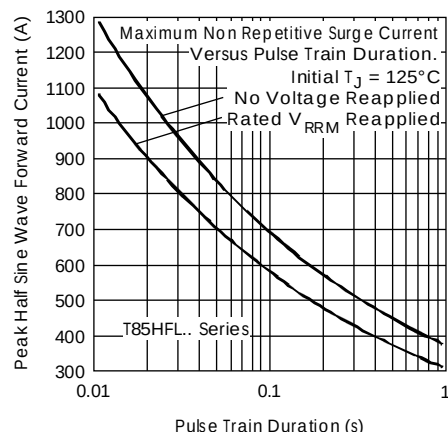


Fig. 18 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current

## T..HFL Series

Bulletin I27107 rev. A 09/97

International  
**IR** Rectifier

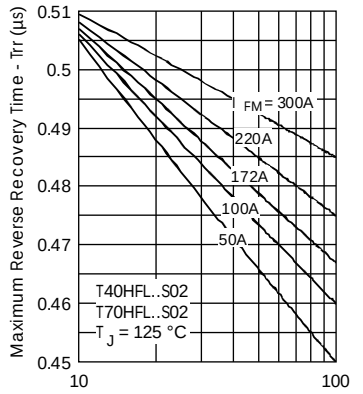


Fig. 19 - Recovery Time Characteristics

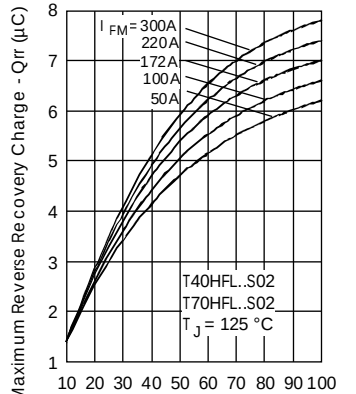


Fig. 20 - Recovery Charge Characteristics

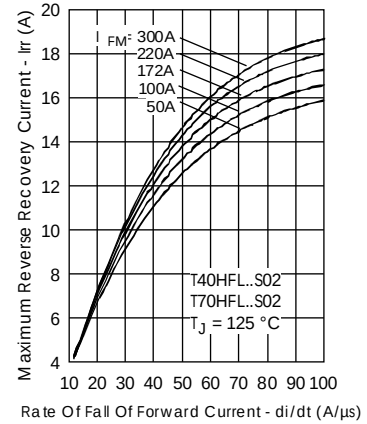


Fig. 21 - Recovery Current Characteristics

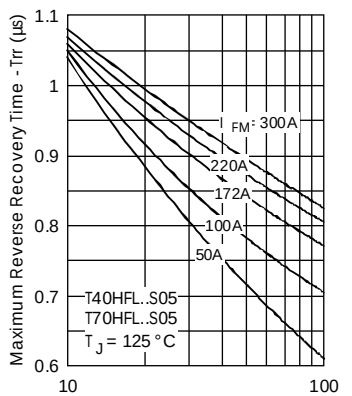


Fig. 22 - Recovery Time Characteristics

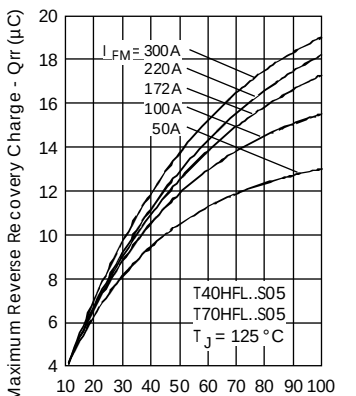


Fig. 23 - Recovery Charge Characteristics

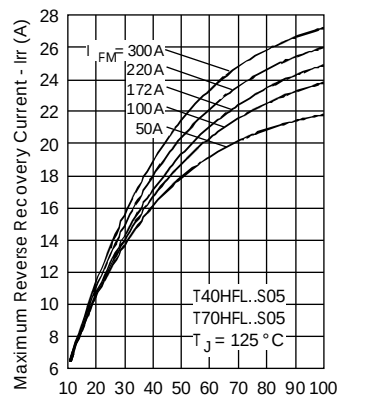


Fig. 24 - Recovery Current Characteristics

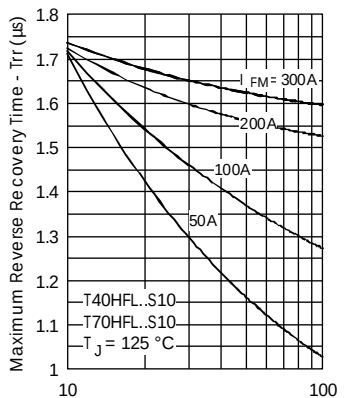


Fig. 25 - Recovery Time Characteristics

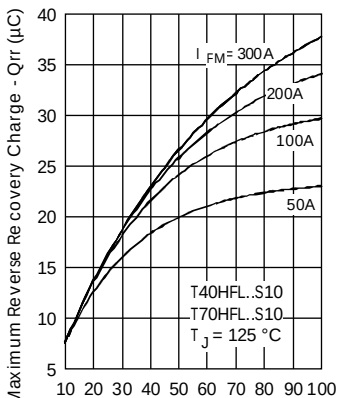


Fig. 26 - Recovery Charge Characteristics

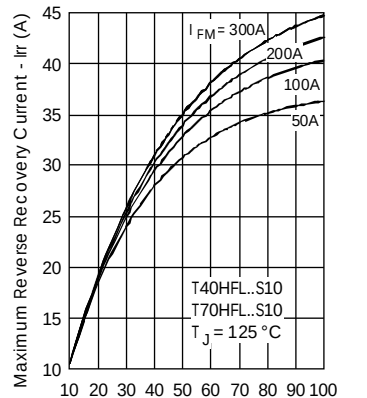
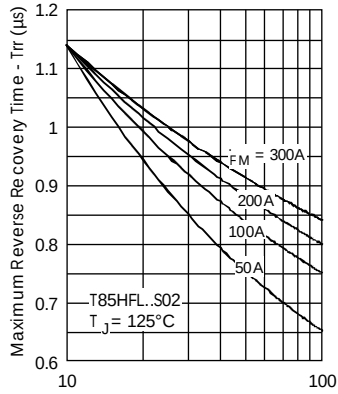


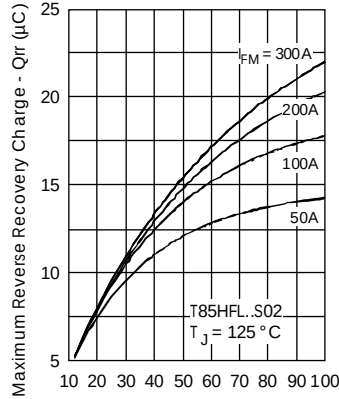
Fig. 27 - Recovery Current Characteristics





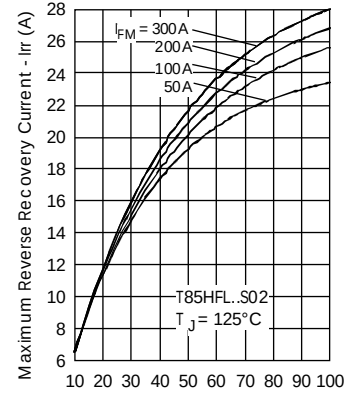
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 28 - Recovery Time Characteristics



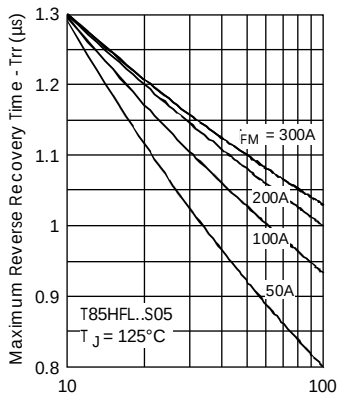
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 29 - Recovery Charge Characteristics



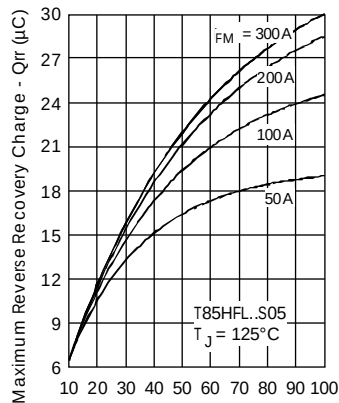
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 30 - Recovery Current Characteristics



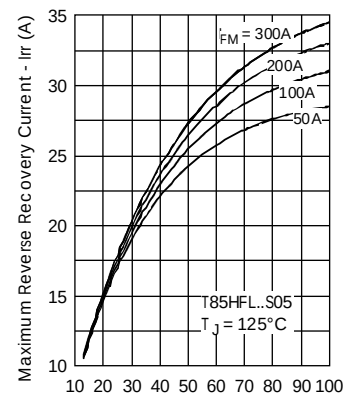
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 31 - Recovery Time Characteristics



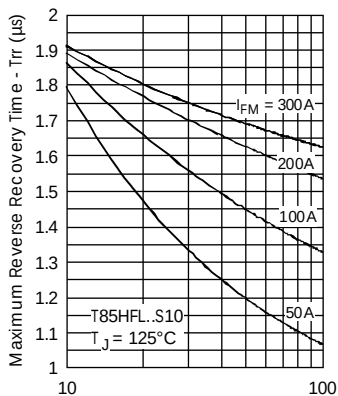
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 32 - Recovery Charge Characteristics



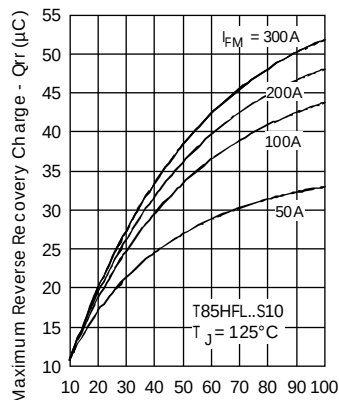
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 33 - Recovery Current Characteristics



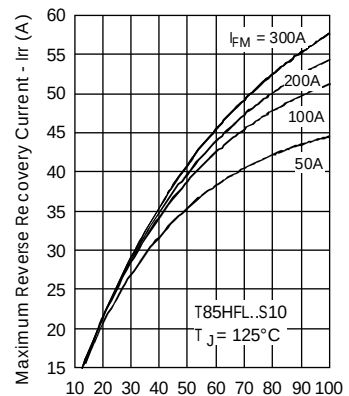
Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 34 - Recovery Time Characteristics



Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 35 - Recovery Charge Characteristics



Rate Of Fall Of Forward Current -  $di/dt$  (A/μs)

Fig. 36 - Recovery Current Characteristics

## T..HFL Series

Bulletin I27107 rev. A 09/97

International  
**IR** Rectifier

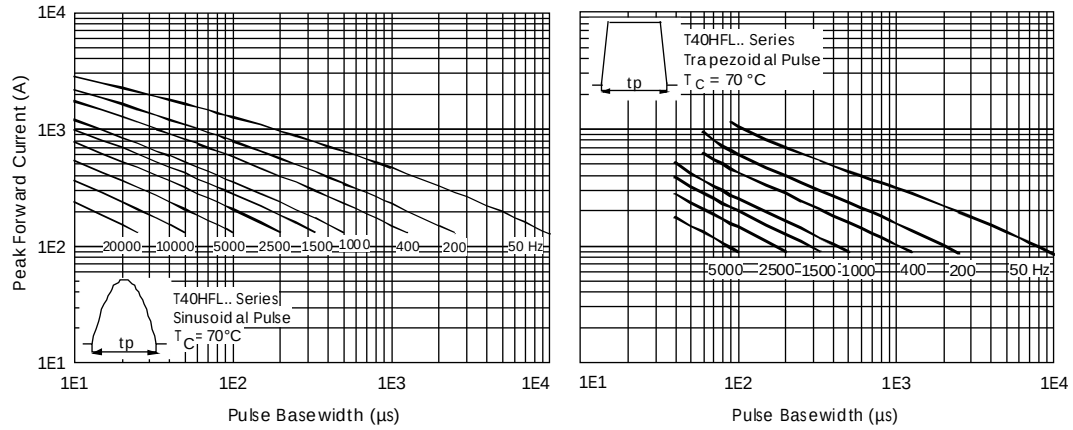


Fig. 37 - Frequency Characteristics

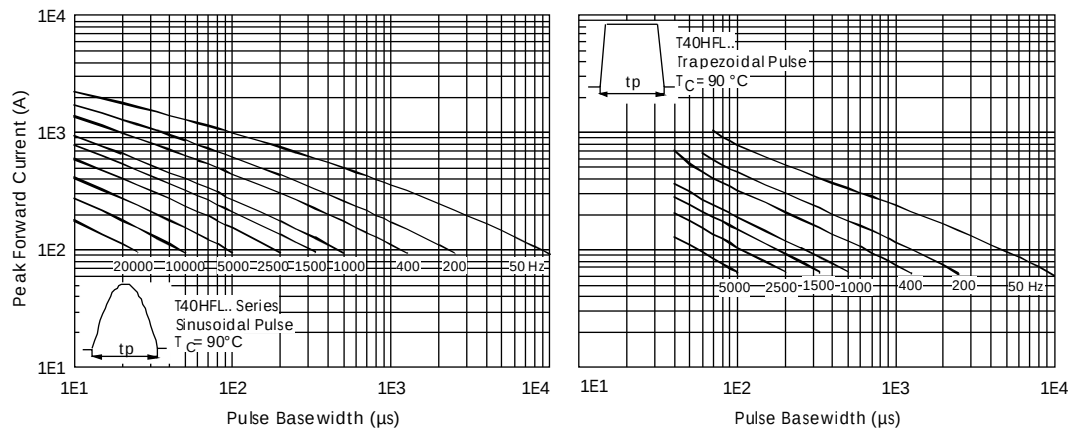


Fig. 38 - Frequency Characteristics

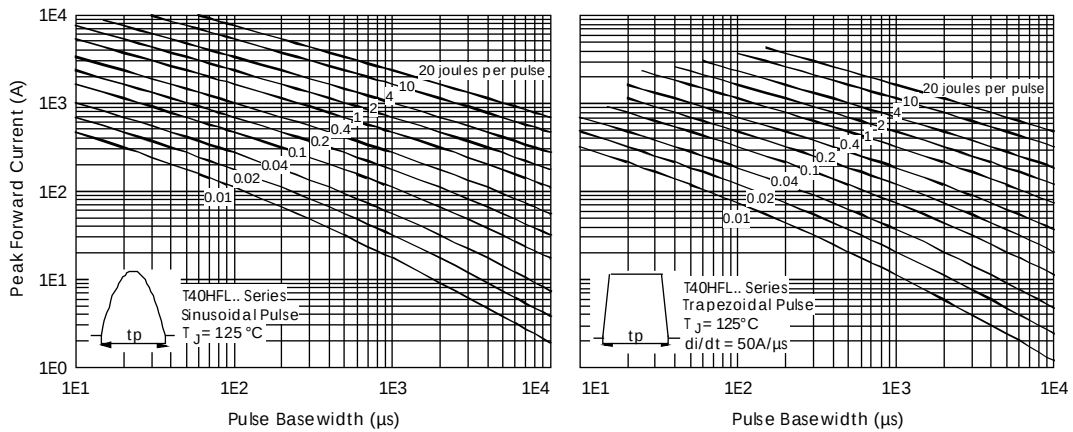


Fig. 39 - Maximum Forward Energy Power Loss Characteristics

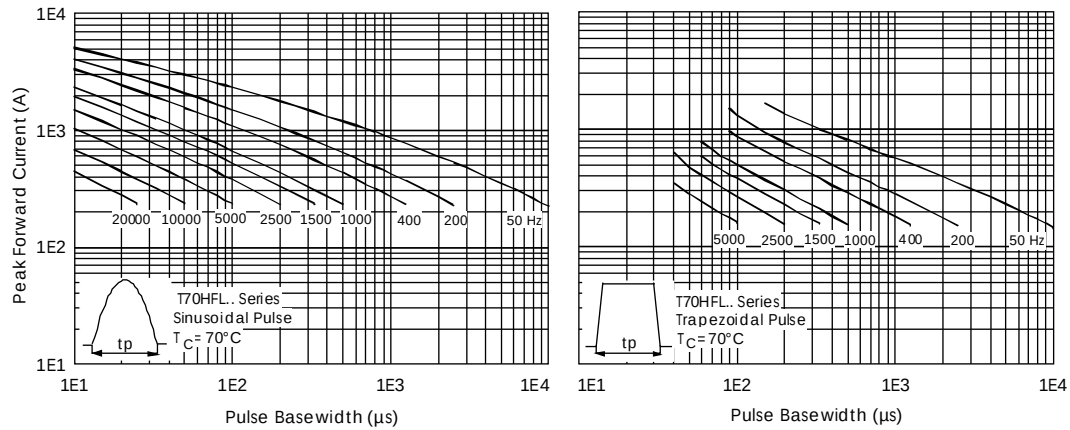


Fig. 40 - Frequency Characteristics

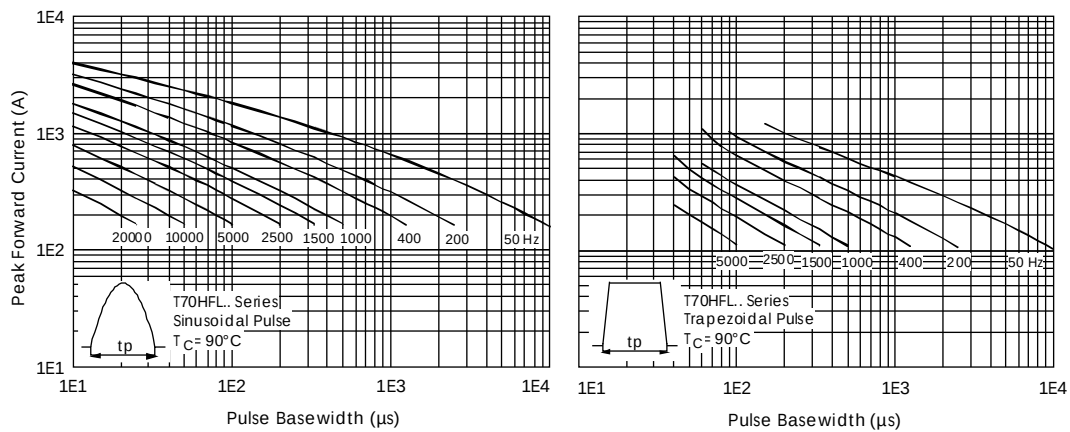


Fig. 41 - Frequency Characteristics

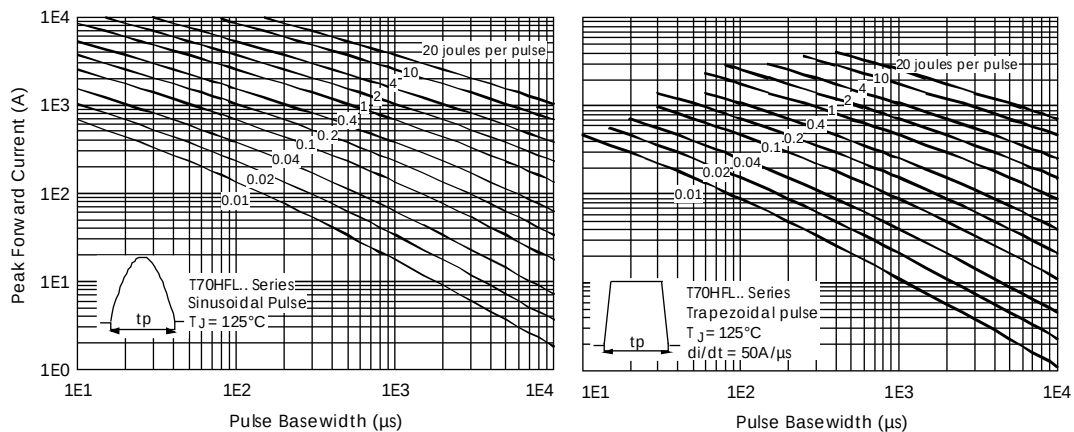
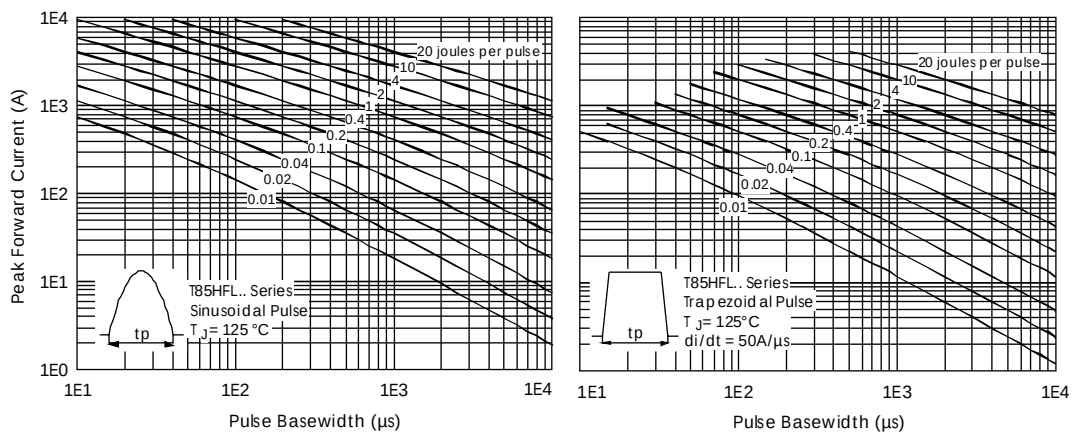
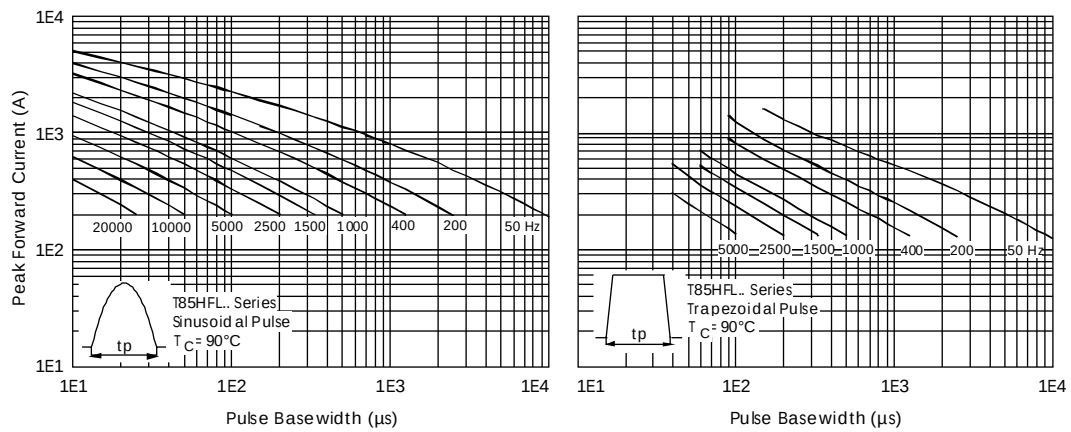
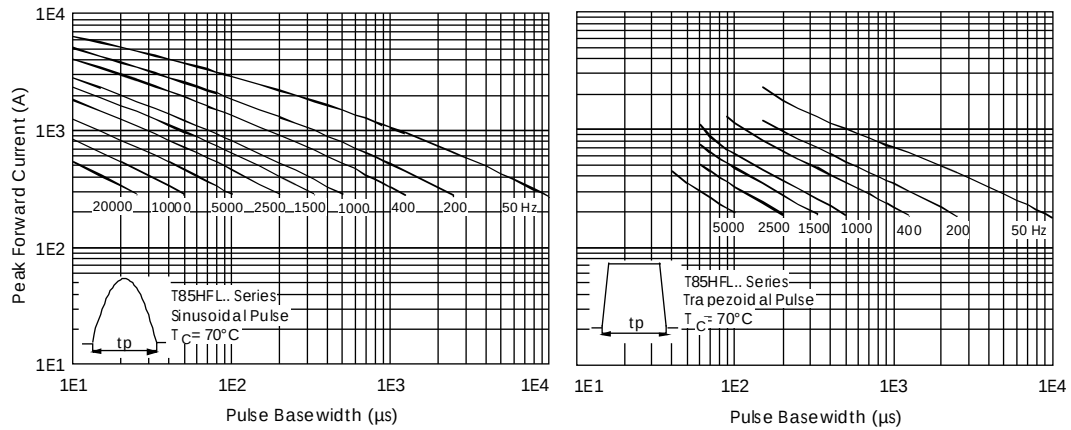


Fig. 42 - Maximum Forward Energy Power Loss Characteristics

## T..HFL Series

Bulletin I27107 rev. A 09/97

International  
**IR** Rectifier



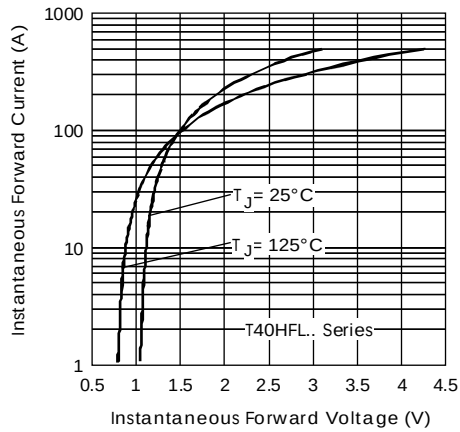


Fig. 46 - Forward Voltage Drop Characteristics

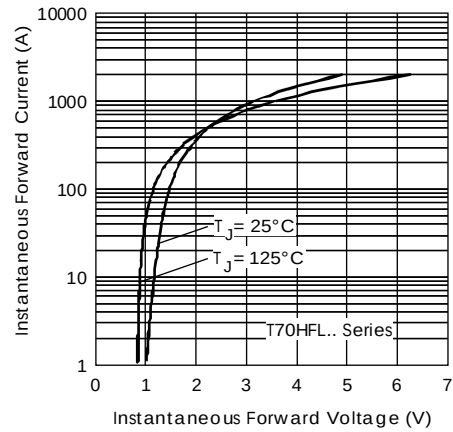


Fig. 47 - Forward Voltage Drop Characteristics

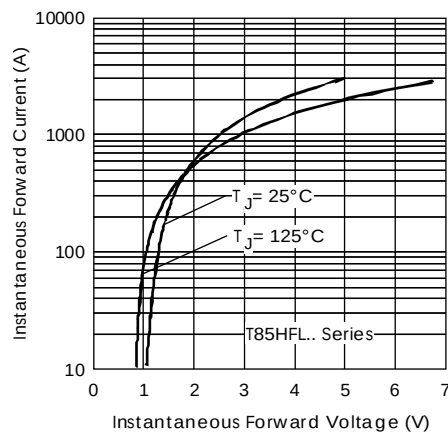


Fig. 48 - Forward Voltage Drop Characteristics

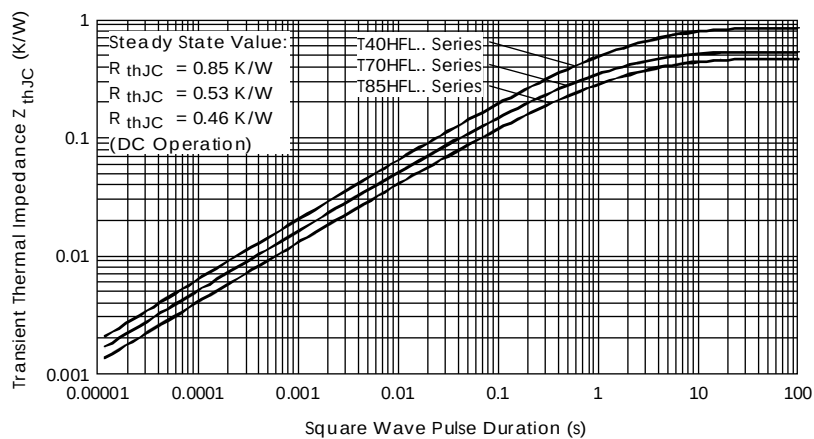


Fig. 49 - Thermal Impedance ZthJC Characteristics