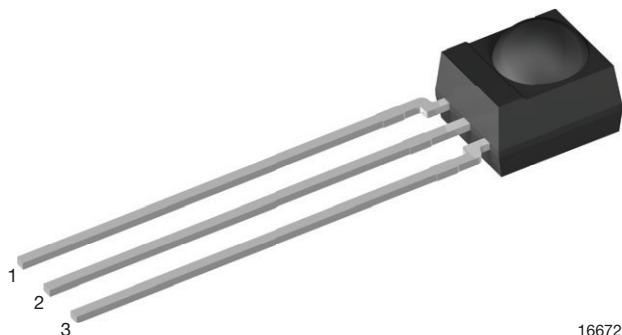


## IR Receiver Modules for Remote Control Systems



### LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



### DESCRIPTION

The TSOP94... series devices are the latest generation miniaturized IR receiver modules for infrared remote control systems. These series provide improvements in sensitivity to remote control signals in dark ambient as well as in sensitivity in the presence of optical disturbances e.g. from CFLs.

The devices contain a PIN diode and a preamplifier assembled on a lead frame. The epoxy package contains an IR filter. The demodulated output signal can be directly connected to a microprocessor for decoding.

The TSOP942.. and TSOP944... series devices are designed to receive long burst codes (10 or more carrier cycles per burst). The third digit designates the AGC level (AGC2 or AGC4) and the last two digits designate the band-pass frequency (see table below). The higher the AGC, the better noise is suppressed, but the lower the code compatibility. AGC2 provides basic noise suppression and AGC4 provides enhanced noise suppression. Generally, we advise to select the highest AGC that satisfactorily receives the desired remote code.

These components have not been qualified to automotive specifications.

### FEATURES

- Improved dark sensitivity
- Improved immunity against optical noise
- Very low supply current
- Photo detector and preamplifier in one package
- Internal filter for PCM frequency
- Supply voltage: 2.0 V to 3.6 V
- Insensitive to supply voltage ripple and noise
- Material categorization:  
for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)



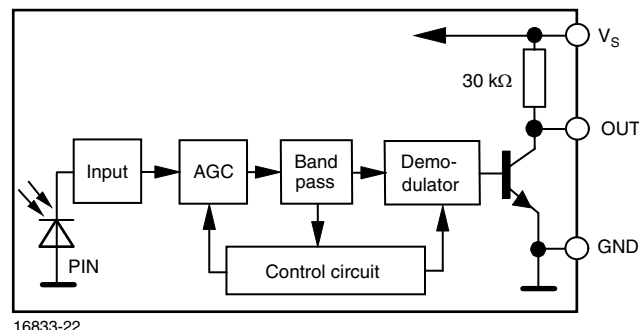
### MECHANICAL DATA

1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 =  $V_S$

### ORDERING CODE

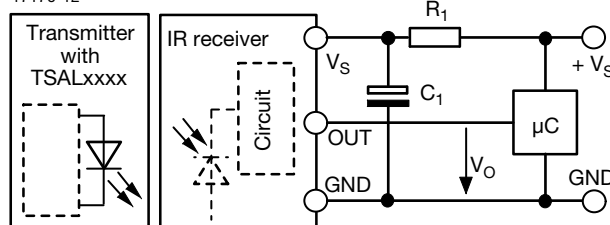
TSOP942..., TSOP944... - 2160 pieces in tubes

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



### APPLICATION CIRCUIT

17170-12



$R_1$  and  $C_1$  recommended to reduce supply ripple for  $V_S < 2.2$  V



| PARTS TABLE       |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                   |
|-------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| AGC               |        | BASIC NOISE SUPPRESSION (AGC2)                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ENHANCED NOISE SUPPRESSION (AGC4) |
| Carrier frequency | 30 kHz | TSOP94230                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | TSOP94430                         |
|                   | 33 kHz | TSOP94233                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | TSOP94433                         |
|                   | 36 kHz | TSOP94236                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | TSOP94436 <sup>(6)</sup>          |
|                   | 38 kHz | TSOP94238                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | TSOP94438 <sup>(9)</sup>          |
|                   | 40 kHz | TSOP94240 <sup>(11)</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | TSOP94440                         |
|                   | 56 kHz | TSOP94256 <sup>(1)</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | TSOP94456 <sup>(7)(8)</sup>       |
| Package           |        | Mold                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |
| Pinning           |        | 1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V <sub>S</sub>                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                   |
| Dimensions (mm)   |        | 6.0 W x 6.95 H x 5.6 D                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |
| Mounting          |        | Leaded                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                   |
| Application       |        | Remote control                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                   |
| Best choice for   |        | <sup>(1)</sup> Cisco <sup>(2)</sup> Mitsubishi <sup>(3)</sup> NEC <sup>(4)</sup> Panasonic <sup>(5)</sup> RC-5 <sup>(6)</sup> RC-6 <sup>(7)</sup> RCA <sup>(8)</sup> r-step <sup>(9)</sup> Sejin 4PPM <sup>(10)</sup> Sharp <sup>(11)</sup> Sony     |                                   |
| Special options   |        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Narrow optical filter: <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?81590">www.vishay.com/doc?81590</a></li> <li>Wide optical filter: <a href="http://www.vishay.com/doc?82726">www.vishay.com/doc?82726</a></li> </ul> |                                   |

**Notes**

- 30 kHz and 33 kHz only available on written request
- See datasheet for TSOP946.. for preferred devices for <sup>(2)</sup>/<sup>(3)</sup>/<sup>(4)</sup>/<sup>(5)</sup>/<sup>(10)</sup>

| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS    |                          |                  |                                |      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| PARAMETER                   | TEST CONDITION           | SYMBOL           | VALUE                          | UNIT |
| Supply voltage              |                          | V <sub>S</sub>   | -0.3 to +3.6                   | V    |
| Supply current              |                          | I <sub>S</sub>   | 3                              | mA   |
| Output voltage              |                          | V <sub>O</sub>   | -0.3 to (V <sub>S</sub> + 0.3) | V    |
| Output current              |                          | I <sub>O</sub>   | 5                              | mA   |
| Junction temperature        |                          | T <sub>j</sub>   | 100                            | °C   |
| Storage temperature range   |                          | T <sub>stg</sub> | -25 to +85                     | °C   |
| Operating temperature range |                          | T <sub>amb</sub> | -25 to +85                     | °C   |
| Power consumption           | T <sub>amb</sub> ≤ 85 °C | P <sub>tot</sub> | 10                             | mW   |
| Soldering temperature       | t ≤ 10 s, 1 mm from case | T <sub>sd</sub>  | 260                            | °C   |

**Note**

- Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect the device reliability

| ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified) |                                                                                                                    |                     |      |      |      |                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| PARAMETER                                                                                     | TEST CONDITION                                                                                                     | SYMBOL              | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT              |
| Supply current                                                                                | E <sub>v</sub> = 0, V <sub>S</sub> = 3.3 V                                                                         | I <sub>SD</sub>     | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.45 | mA                |
|                                                                                               | E <sub>v</sub> = 40 klx, sunlight                                                                                  | I <sub>SH</sub>     | -    | 0.50 | -    | mA                |
| Supply voltage                                                                                |                                                                                                                    | V <sub>S</sub>      | 2.0  | -    | 3.6  | V                 |
| Transmission distance                                                                         | E <sub>v</sub> = 0, test signal see Fig. 1, IR diode TSAL6200, I <sub>F</sub> = 50 mA                              | d                   | -    | 32   | -    | m                 |
| Output voltage low                                                                            | I <sub>OSL</sub> = 0.5 mA, E <sub>e</sub> = 0.7 mW/m <sup>2</sup> , test signal see Fig. 1                         | V <sub>OSL</sub>    | -    | -    | 100  | mV                |
| Minimum irradiance                                                                            | Test signal: NEC code                                                                                              | E <sub>e min.</sub> | -    | 0.07 | 0.15 | mW/m <sup>2</sup> |
| Maximum irradiance                                                                            | t <sub>pi</sub> - 4/f <sub>0</sub> < t <sub>po</sub> < t <sub>pi</sub> + 4/f <sub>0</sub> , test signal see Fig. 1 | E <sub>e max.</sub> | 30   | -    | -    | W/m <sup>2</sup>  |
| Directivity                                                                                   | Angle of half transmission distance                                                                                | Φ <sub>1/2</sub>    | -    | ± 45 | -    | °                 |

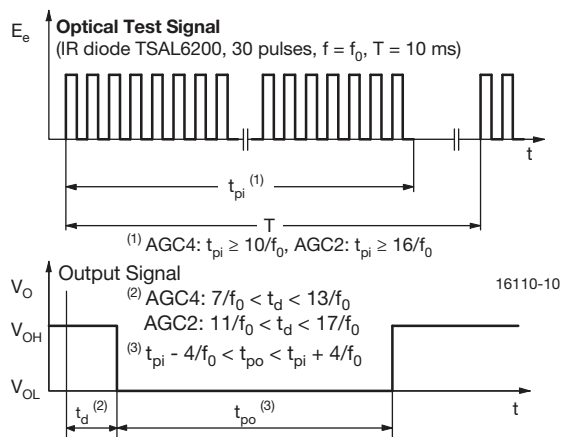
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)


Fig. 1 - Output Delay and Pulse-Width

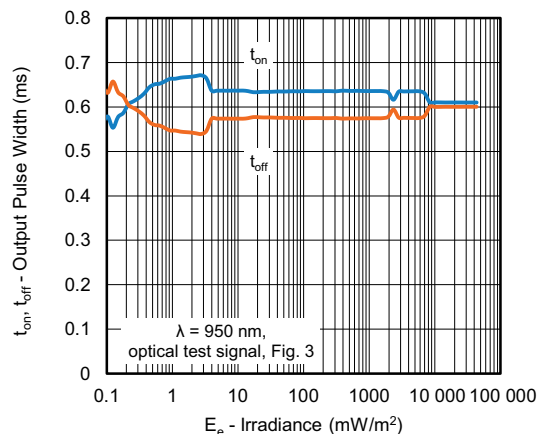


Fig. 4 - Pulse-Width vs. Irradiance in Dark Ambient

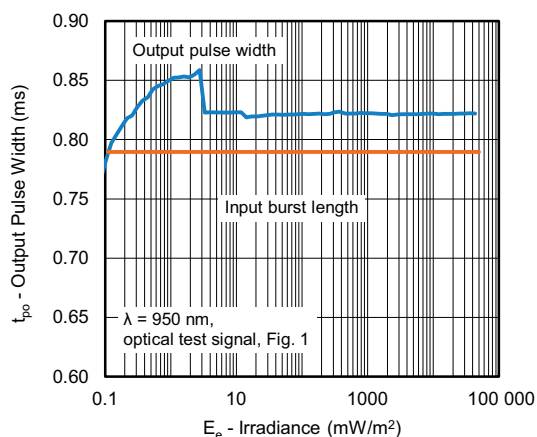


Fig. 2 - Pulse-Width vs. Irradiance in Dark Ambient



Fig. 5 - Frequency Dependence of Responsivity

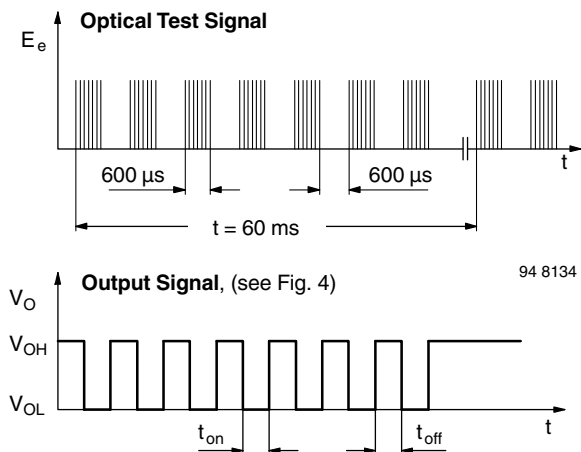


Fig. 3 - Test Signal

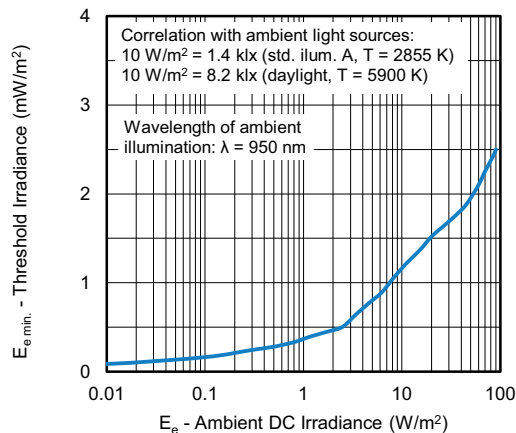


Fig. 6 - Sensitivity in Bright Ambient

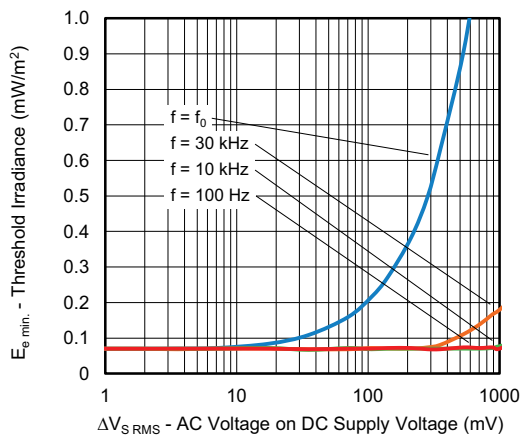


Fig. 7 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage Disturbances

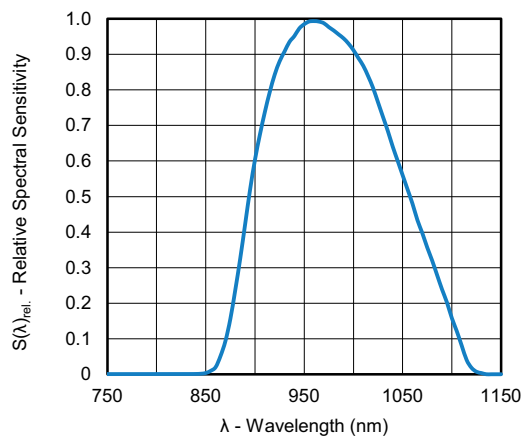


Fig. 10 - Relative Spectral Sensitivity vs. Wavelength

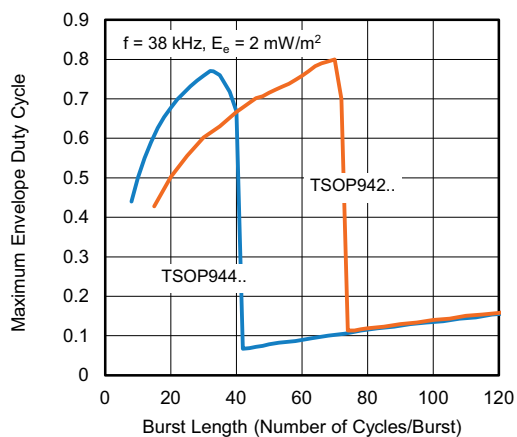


Fig. 8 - Max. Envelope Duty Cycle vs. Burst Length

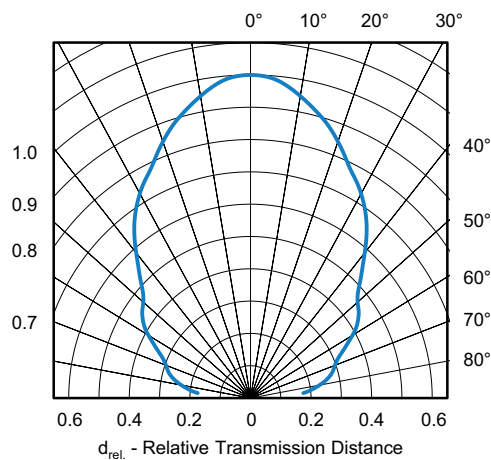


Fig. 11 - Directivity

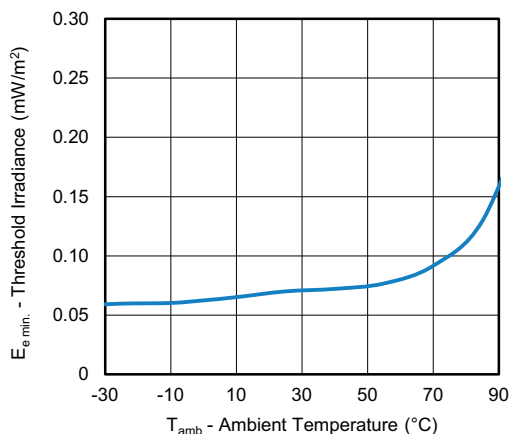


Fig. 9 - Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature

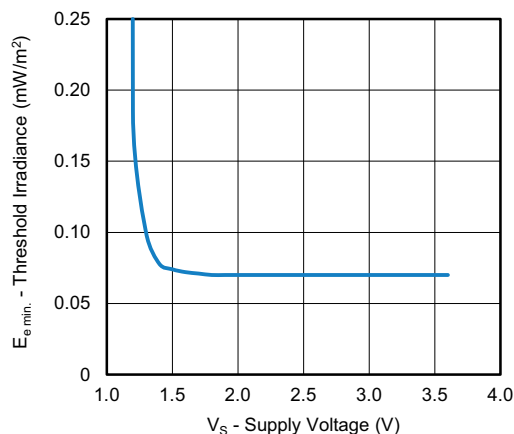


Fig. 12 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage

## SUITABLE DATA FORMAT

This series is designed to suppress spurious output pulses due to noise or disturbance signals. The devices can distinguish data signals from noise due to differences in frequency, burst length, and envelope duty cycle. The data signal should be close to the device's band-pass center frequency (e.g. 38 kHz) and fulfill the conditions in the table below.

When a data signal is applied to the product in the presence of a disturbance, the sensitivity of the receiver is automatically reduced by the AGC to insure that no spurious pulses are present at the receiver's output. Some examples which are suppressed are:

- DC light (e.g. from tungsten bulbs sunlight)
- Continuous signals at any frequency
- Strongly or weakly modulated patterns from fluorescent lamps with electronic ballasts (see Fig. 13 or Fig. 14)



Fig. 13 - IR Emission from Fluorescent Lamp With Low Modulation

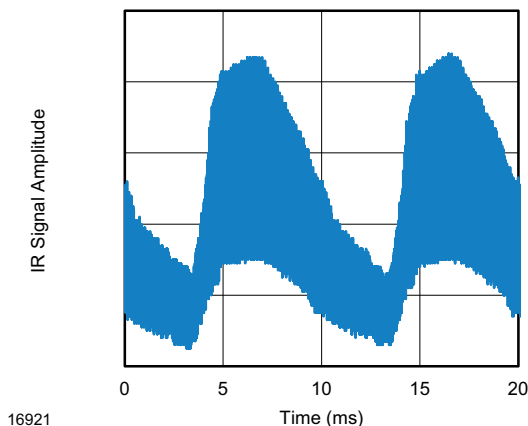


Fig. 14 - IR Emission from Fluorescent Lamp With High Modulation

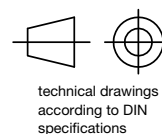
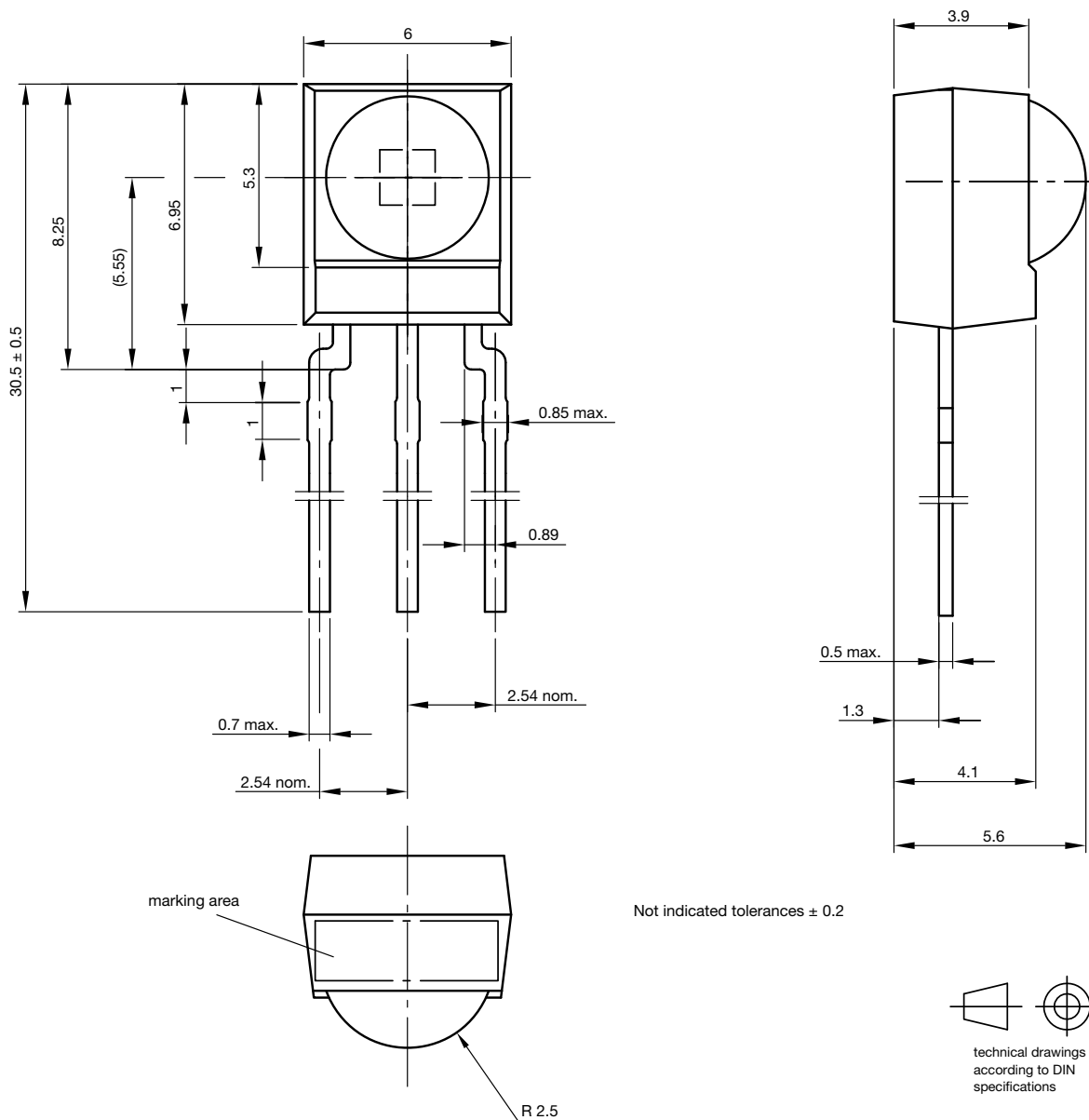
|                                                                               | TSOP942..                       | TSOP944..                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Minimum burst length                                                          | 16 cycles/burst                 | 10 cycles/burst                  |
| After each burst of length<br>a minimum gap time is required of               | 16 to 70 cycles<br>≥ 16 cycles  | 10 to 40 cycles<br>≥ 12 cycles   |
| For bursts greater than<br>a minimum gap time in the data stream is needed of | 70 cycles<br>> 6 x burst length | 40 cycles<br>> 10 x burst length |
| Maximum number of continuous short bursts/second                              | 1000                            | 1800                             |
| RC-5 code                                                                     | Yes                             | Yes                              |
| RC-6 code                                                                     | Yes                             | Preferred                        |
| NEC code                                                                      | Yes                             | Yes                              |
| r-step code 56 kHz                                                            | No                              | Preferred                        |
| Sony code                                                                     | Preferred                       | No                               |
| RCA 56 kHz code                                                               | Yes                             | Preferred                        |
| Mitsubishi code 38 kHz                                                        | Yes                             | Yes                              |
| Suppression of interference from fluorescent lamps                            | Fig. 13                         | Fig. 13 and Fig. 14              |

### Note

- For data formats with short bursts please see the datasheet for TSOP943.., TSOP945..



**PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters



Drawing-No.: 6.550-5169.01-4

Issue: 9; 03.11.10

13655



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