

LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

HIGH PERFORMANCE CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROLLERS

DESCRIPTION

The UTC **UC3844/3845** are high performance fixed frequency current mode controllers that specifically designed for Off-Line and DC to DC converter applications with minimal external parts count.

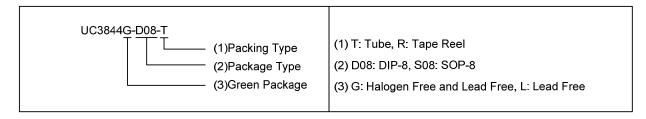
The differences between **UC3844** and **UC3845** are the under-voltage lockout thresholds. The **UC3844** ideally suited to off-line applications with UVLO thresholds of $16V_{(ON)}$ and $10V_{(OFF)}$, and **UC3845** has UVLO thresholds of $8.4V_{(ON)}$ and $7.6V_{(OFF)}$ for lower voltage applications.

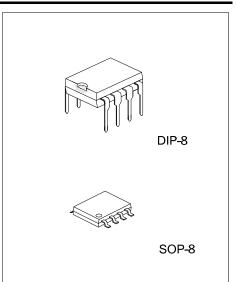
FEATURES

- * Operation output switching frequency up to 500 kHz
- * Automatic feed forward compensation
- * Latching PWM for cycle-by-cycle current limiting
- * High current totem pole output
- * Internally trimmed reference with under voltage lockout
- * UVLO with hysteresis
- * Low startup and operating current

ORDERING INFORMATION

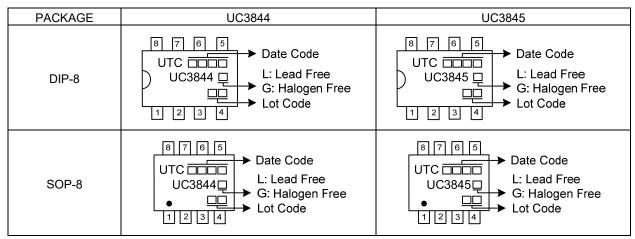
Ordering	Number	Daskana	Packing	
Lead Free	Halogen Free	Package		
UC3844L-D08-T	UC3844G-D08-T	DIP-8	Tube	
UC3844L-S08-R	UC3844G-S08-R	SOP-8	Tape Reel	
UC3845L-D08-T	UC3845G-D08-T	DIP-8	Tube	
UC3845L-S08-R	UC3845G-S08-R	SOP-8	Tape Reel	



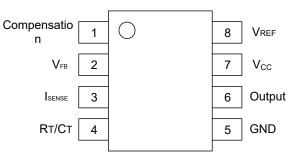


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MARKING



■ PIN CONFIGURATION



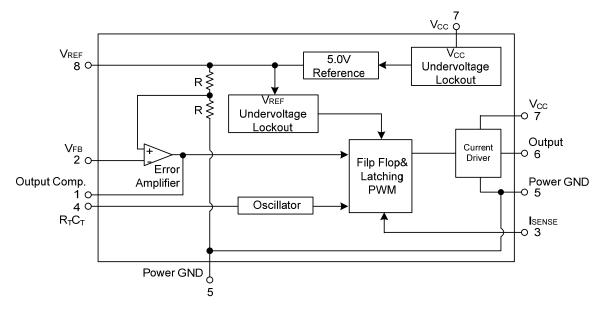
PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NO	PIN NAME	FUNCTION
1	Compensation	Error amplifier output, this pin is made available for loop compensation.
2	Vfb	Voltage Feedback, the inverting input of the Error Amplifier. It is normally connected to the switching power supply output through a resistor divider.
3	Isense	A voltage proportional to inductor current is connected to this input. The PWM uses this information to terminate the output switch conduction.
4	Rt/Ct	The Oscillator frequency and maximum output duty cycle are programmed by connecting resistor R_T to Vref and capacitor C_T to ground. Operation to 1 MHz is possible.
5	GND	Power ground.
6	Output	This output directly drives the gate of a power MOSFET. Peak currents up to 1A are sourced and sunk by this pin. The output switches at one-half the oscillator frequency.
7	Vcc	Positive supply.
8	VREF	Reference output, provides charging current for capacitor C_T though resistor R_T .



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BLOCK DIAGRAM





■ **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T_A=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER		SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Current Sense and Voltage feedback Inputs		V _{IN}	-0.3 ~ +5.5	V
Supply Voltage (Low Impedance Source)		Vcc	30	V
Supply Voltage (I _{CC} <30mA)		Vcc	Self Limiting	V
Error Amp Output Sink Current		I _{SINK}	10	mA
Output Current, Source or Sink (Note 2)		Ι _{Ουτ}	1.0	А
Output Energy (Capacitive Load per cycle)		W	5.0	μJ
Power Dissipation	DIP-8		1250	mW
	SOP-8	P _D	800	mW
Junction Temperature		TJ	+150	°C
Operation Temperature		T _{OPR}	-25 ~ +70	°C
Storage Temperature		T _{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note: 1. Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

2. Maximum package power dissipation limits must be observed.

THERMAL DATA

PARAMETER		SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
lunction to Ambient	DIP-8	θ」Α	100	°C/W
Junction to Ambient	SOP-8		156	°C/W

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(T_A=25°C, V_{CC}=15V, R_T=10k, C_T=3.3nF, -25°C \leq T_A \leq 70°C, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER		SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
REFERENCE SECTION							0.01	
Reference Output Voltage		VREF	IOUT=1.0mA,TJ=25°C	4.9	5.0	5.1	V	
Line Regulation		∆Vоит	Vcc=12V ~ 25V		2.0	20	mV	
Load Regulation		∆Vоuт	I _{OUT} =1.0mA ~ 20mA		15	30	mV	
Temperature Stability		ts			0.2		mV/°C	
Total Output Variation over Line, Load, Temperature		VREF		4.82		5.18	V	
Output Noise Voltage		еn	f=10Hz ~ kHz, TJ=25°C		50		μV	
Long Term Stability		S	T _A =125°C for 1000 Hours		5		mV	
Output Short Circuit Current		lsc		-50	-155	-280	mA	
OSCILLATOR SECTION								
Oscillator Voltage Swing		Vosc			1.6		V	
Discharge Current		IDSG	Vosc=2.0V, TJ=25°C		10.8		mA	
Ť			TJ=25°C	47	52	57		
Frequency		fosc	-25°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C	46		60	kHz	
Frequency Change with Volt	age	$\Delta fosc/\Delta V$	Vcc=12V ~ 25V		0.2	1.0	%	
Frequency Change with Terr	perature	$\Delta fosc/\Delta T$	-25°C ≤ T _A ≤ 70°C		5.0		%	
ERROR AMPLIFIER SECTI	ON							
Voltage Feedback Input		VFB	Vout=2.5V	2.42	2.50	2.58	V	
Output Voltage Swing	High	Vон	RL=15k to ground, VFB=2.3V	5.0	6.2		v	
Output Voltage Swing	Low	Vol	RL=15k to VREF, VFB=2.7V		0.8	1.1	v	
Output Current	Sink	Isink	Vout=1.6V, VFB=2.7V	2.0	12		- m A	
	Source	ISOURCE	V _{OUT} =5.0V, V _{FB} =2.3V	-0.5	-1.0		mA	
Input Bias Current		II(BIAS)	V _{FB} =2.7V		-0.1	-2.0	μA	
Open Loop Voltage Gain		Gvo	V _{OUT} =2.0V ~ 4.0V	65	90		dB	
Power Supply Rejection Ratio		PSRR	Vcc=12V ~ 25V	60	70		dB	
Unity Gain Bandwidth		GBw	TJ=25°C	0.7	1.0		MHz	



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■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

PARAMETER		SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
CURRENT SENSE SEC	TION						
Current Sense Input Voltage Gain (Note 2, 3)		Gv		2.85	3.0	3.15	V/V
Maximum Current Sense Input Threshold (Note 2)		V _{I(THR)}		0.9	1.0	1.1	V
Input Bias Current		I _{I(BIAS)}			-2.0	-10	μA
Power Supply Rejection	Ratio	PSRR	V _{CC} =12V ~ 25V (Note 4)		70		dB
Propagation Delay		t _{PLH(IN/OUT)}			150	300	ns
OUTPUT SECTION			_				
	Low	V _{OL}	I _{SINK} =20mA		0.2	0.8	V
Output Voltage	LOW		I _{SINK} =200mA		1.6	2.2	V
Output voltage	Lliab	Maria	I _{SINK} =20mA	11	13.5		V
	High	Vон	I _{SINK} =200mA	11	13.4		V
Output Voltage with UvLo Activated		Vol(UVLO)	V _{CC} =6.0V, I _{SINK} =1.0mA		0.7	1.2	V
Output Voltage Rise Time		t _R	C _L =1.0nF, T _J =25°C		50	150	ns
Output Voltage Fall Time		t⊢	C _L =1.0nF, T _J =25°C		50	150	ns
UNDERVOLTAGE LOC	KOUT SECTI	ON					
Otherstein Three sheets	UC3844	VTHR		14.5	16.0	17.5	V
Startup Threshold	UC3845	VIHR		7.8	8.4	9.0	V
Minimum Operating	UC3844			8.5	10.0	11.5	V
Voltage After Turn-On	UC3845	Vcc(MIN)		7.0	7.6	8.2	V
PWM SECTION							
	MAX	DCMAX		47	48	50	%
Duty Cycle	MIN	DC _{MIN}				0	%
TOTAL DEVICE							
Power Supply Zener Voltage		Vz	Icc=25mA	30	34		V
Power Supply Current			Start Up		0.25	0.5	mA
(Note 4)		lcc	Operating		12	17	mA

Notes: 1. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

2. This parameter is measured at the latch trip point with V_{FB} =0V.

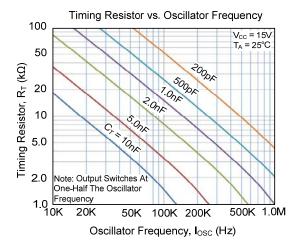
3. Comparator gain is defined as: ΔV Output Compensation

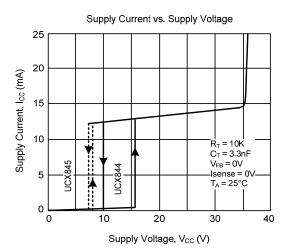
Av=

4. Adjust V_{CC} above the startup threshold before setting to 15V.

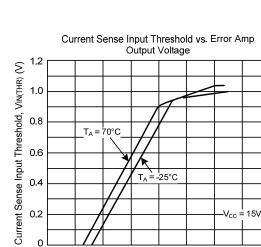


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS





Error Amp Open Loop Gain Phase vs. Frequency 100 0 $V_{CC} = 15V$ $V_{OUT} = 2.0V$ $R_L = 100k$ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ 4.0V Open Loop Voltage Gain, G_V (dB) 80 30 Gair Ф Excess Phase Degrees 60 60 40 90 Phase 20 120 0 150 180 -20 10 100 1k 10k 100k 1M Frequency, f (Hz)

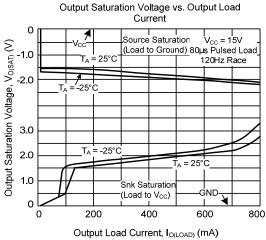


2.0

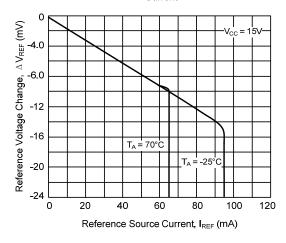
4.0 Error Amp Output Voltage, VOUT (V)

6.0

8.0



Reference Voltage Change vs. Reference Source Current



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