# N-Channel Enhancement-Mode Vertical DMOS Power FETs

## Ordering Information

| $BV_{DSS}$ / $BV_{DGS}$ | $R_{DS(ON)}$ (max) | $I_{D(ON)}$ (min) | Order Number / Package | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | TO-39 | TO-92 | TO-220 | Dice |
| 450V | 16Ω | 0.5A | VN0645N2 | VN0645N3 | VN0645N5 | VN0645ND |
| 500V | 16Ω | 0.5A | VN0650N2 | VN0650N3 | VN0650N5 | VN0650ND |

## Features

- ☐ Freedom from secondary breakdown
- ☐ Low power drive requirement
- ☐ Ease of paralleling
- ☐ Low $C_{ISS}$ and fast switching speeds
- ☐ Excellent thermal stability
- ☐ Integral Source-Drain diode
- ☐ High input impedance and high gain
- ☐ Complementary N- and P-Channel devices

## Advanced DMOS Technology

These enhancement-mode (normally-off) power transistors utilize a vertical DMOS structure and Supertex's well-proven silicon-gate manufacturing process. This combination produces devices with the power handling capabilities of bipolar transistors and with the high input impedance and negative temperature coefficient inherent in MOS devices. Characteristic of all MOS structures, these devices are free from thermal runaway and thermally-induced secondary breakdown.

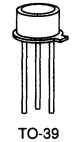
Supertex Vertical DMOS Power FETs are ideally suited to a wide range of switching and amplifying applications where high breakdown voltage, high input impedance, low input capacitance, and fast switching speeds are desired.



## Applications

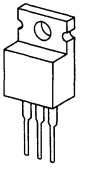
- ☐ Motor control
- ☐ Converters
- ☐ Amplifiers
- ☐ Switches
- ☐ Power supply circuits
- ☐ Drivers (Relays, Hammers, Solenoids, Lamps, Memories, Displays, Bipolar Transistors, etc.)

## Package Options (Note 1)



TO-39

TO-92



TO-220

Note 1: See Package Outline section for discrete pinouts.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| | |
|---|---|
| Drain-to-Source Voltage | $BV_{DSS}$ |
| Drain-to-Gate Voltage | $BV_{DGS}$ |
| Gate-to-Source Voltage | ± 20V |
| Operating and Storage Temperature | -55°C to +150°C |
| Soldering Temperature* | 300°C |

*Distance of 1.6 mm from case for 10 seconds.

## Thermal Characteristics

| Package | $I_D$ (continuous)* | $I_D$ (pulsed)* | Power Dissipation @ $T_C$ = 25°C | $\theta_{jc}$ °C/W | $\theta_{ja}$ °C/W | $I_{DR}$ | $I_{DRM}$* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TO-92 | 0.2A | 1.0A | 1W | 125 | 170 | 0.2A | 1.0A |
| TO-39 | 0.4A | 1.5A | 6W | 21 | 125 | 0.4A | 1.5A |
| TO-220 | 1.0A | 1.5A | 28W | 2.7 | 70 | 1.0A | 1.5A |

*$I_D$ (continuous) is limited by max rated $T_j$.

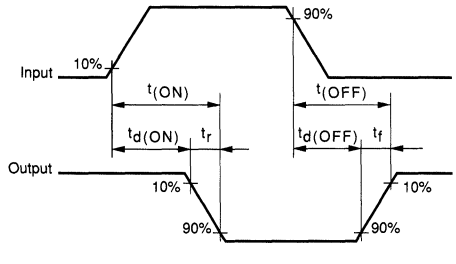
## Electrical Characteristics (@ 25°C unless otherwise specified)

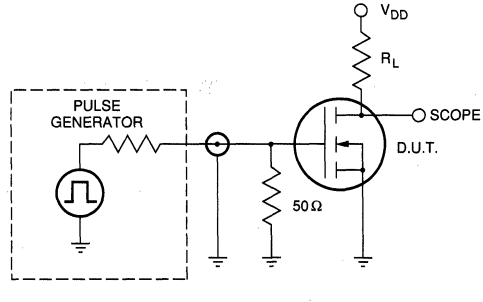
(Notes 1 and 2)

| Symbol | Parameter | | Min | Typ | Max | Unit | Conditions |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| $BV_{DSS}$ | Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage | VN0645 | 450 | | | V | $V_{GS}$ = 0, $I_D$ = 2mA |
| | | VN0650 | 500 | | | | |
| $V_{GS(th)}$ | Gate Threshold Voltage | | 2 | | 4 | V | $V_{GS}$ = $V_{DS}$, $I_D$ = 2mA |
| $\Delta V_{GS(th)}$ | Change in $V_{GS(th)}$ with Temperature | | | | -4.5 | mV/°C | $V_{GS}$ = $V_{DS}$, $I_D$ = 2mA |
| $I_{GSS}$ | Gate Body Leakage | | | | 100 | nA | $V_{GS}$ = ± 20V, $V_{DS}$ = 0 |
| $I_{DSS}$ | Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current | | | | 10 | µA | $V_{GS}$ = 0, $V_{DS}$ = Max Rating |
| | | | | | 1 | mA | $V_{GS}$ = 0, $V_{DS}$ = 0.8 Max Rating, $T_A$ = 125°C |
| $I_{D(ON)}$ | ON-State Drain Current | | | 0.7 | | A | $V_{GS}$ = 5V, $V_{DS}$ = 25V |
| | | | 0.5 | 1.1 | | | $V_{GS}$ = 10V, $V_{DS}$ = 25V |
| $R_{DS(ON)}$ | Static Drain-to-Source ON-State Resistance | | | 15 | | Ω | $V_{GS}$ = 5V, $I_D$ = 100mA |
| | | | | 13 | 16 | | $V_{GS}$ = 10V, $I_D$ = 400mA |
| $\Delta R_{DS(ON)}$ | Change in $R_{DS(ON)}$ with Temperature | | | | 0.75 | %/°C | $V_{GS}$ = 10V, $I_D$ = 400mA |
| $G_{FS}$ | Forward Transconductance | | 100 | | | m℧ | $V_{DS}$ = 25V, $I_D$ = 400mA |
| $C_{ISS}$ | Input Capacitance | | | 85 | 130 | pF | $V_{GS}$ = 0, $V_{DS}$ = 25V, f = 1 MHz |
| $C_{OSS}$ | Common Source Output Capacitance | | | 50 | 75 | | |
| $C_{RSS}$ | Reverse Transfer Capacitance | | | 10 | 20 | | |
| $t_{d(ON)}$ | Turn-ON Delay Time | | | | 10 | ns | $V_{DD}$ = 25V, $I_D$ = 0.4A, $R_S$ = 50Ω |
| $t_r$ | Rise Time | | | | 10 | | |
| $t_{d(OFF)}$ | Turn-OFF Delay Time | | | | 20 | | |
| $t_f$ | Fall Time | | | | 10 | | |
| $V_{SD}$ | Diode Forward Voltage Drop | | | | 1.8 | V | $V_{GS}$ = 0, $I_{SD}$ = 0.4A |
| $t_{rr}$ | Reverse Recovery Time | | | 300 | | ns | $V_{GS}$ = 0, $I_{SD}$ = 0.4A |

Note 1: All D.C. parameters 100% tested at 25°C unless otherwise stated. (Pulse test: 300µs pulse, 2% duty cycle.)
Note 2: All A.C. parameters sample tested.

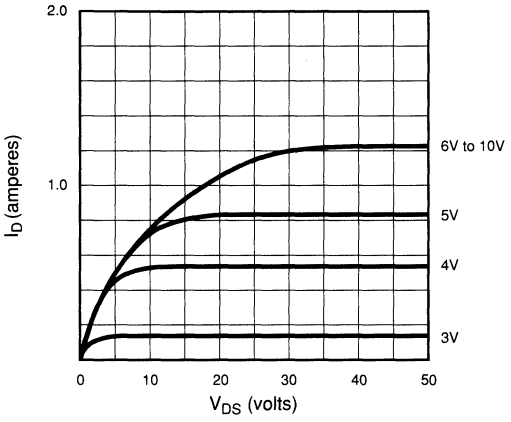
## Switching Waveforms and Test Circuit



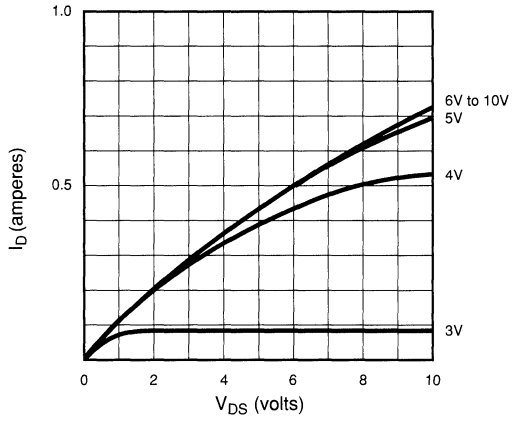



# Typical Performance Curves

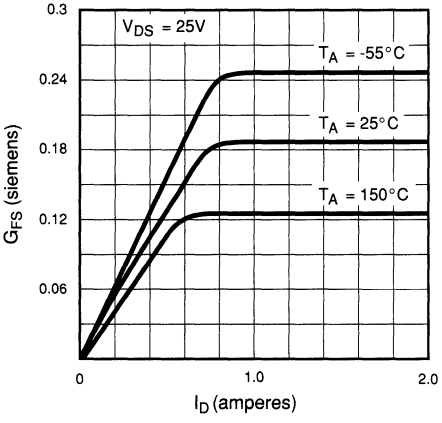
Output Characteristics



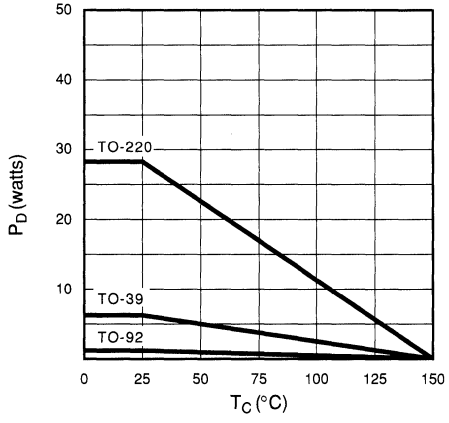

Saturation Characteristics



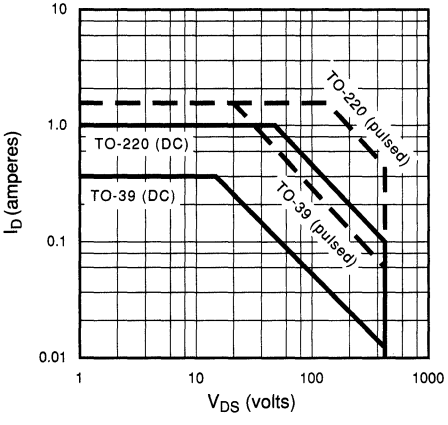

Transconductance vs. Drain Current



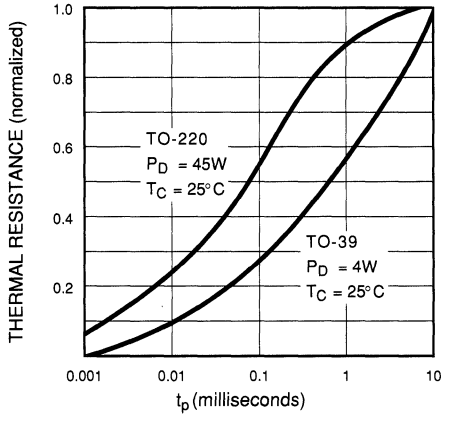

Power Dissipation vs. Case Temperature




Maximum Rated Safe Operating Area




Thermal Response Characteristics

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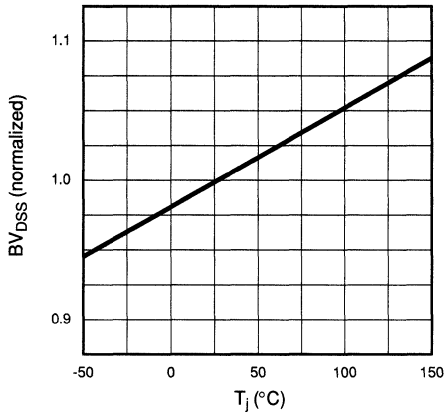
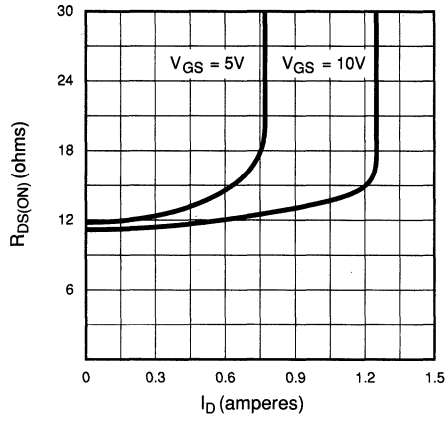
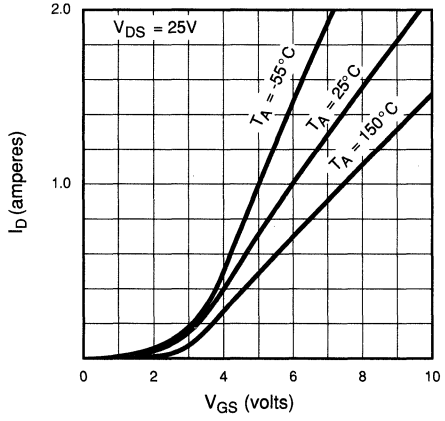
BV$_{DSS}$ Variation with Temperature



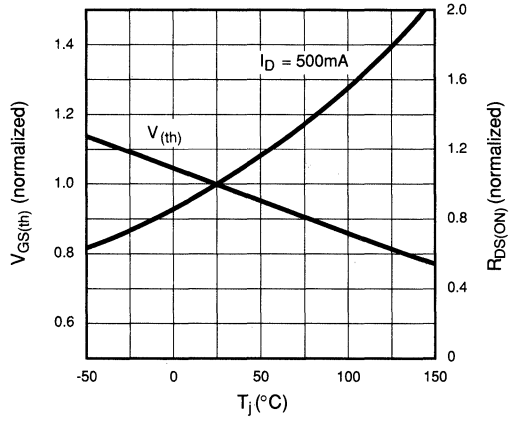

On-Resistance vs. Drain Current



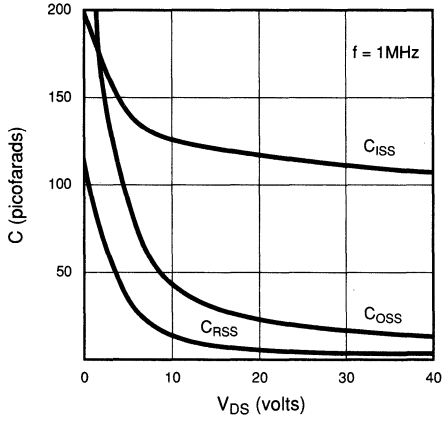

Transfer Characteristics




V$_{(th)}$ and R$_{DS}$ Variation with Temperature




Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage




Gate Drive Dynamic Characteristics