WESTCODE

An IXYS Company

Date:- 18 May, 2007

Data Sheet Issue:- 3

Provisional Data

Rectifier Diode

Types W2899MC320 to W2899MC480

Absolute Maximum Ratings

	VOLTAGE RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
V_{RRM}	Repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	3200-4800	V
V_{RSM}	Non-repetitive peak reverse voltage, (note 1)	3300-4900	V

	OTHER RATINGS	MAXIMUM LIMITS	UNITS
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current, T_{sink}=55°C, (note 2)	2899	A
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current. T_{sink}=100°C, (note 2)	2030	A
$I_{F(AV)M}$	Maximum average forward current. T_{sink}=100°C, (note 3)	1214	A
$I_{F(RMS)M}$	Nominal RMS forward current, T_{sink}=25°C, (note 2)	5312	A
$I_{F(d.c.)}$	D.C. forward current, T_{sink}=25°C, (note 4)	4719	A
I_{FSM}	Peak non-repetitive surge t_p=10ms, V_{rm}=60%V_{RRM}, (note 5)	25.4	kA
I_{FSM2}	Peak non-repetitive surge t_p=10ms, V_{rm}≤10V, (note 5)	28.0	kA
I^2t	I^2t capacity for fusing t_p=10ms, V_{rm}=60%V_{RRM}, (note 5)	3.23×10^6	A^2s
I^2t	I^2t capacity for fusing t_p=10ms, V_{rm}≤10V, (note 5)	3.92×10^6	A^2s
$T_{j\,op}$	Operating temperature range	-40 to +160	°C
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	-55 to +160	°C

Notes:-

1) De-rating factor of 0.13% per °C is applicable for T_j below 25°C.
2) Double side cooled, single phase, 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
3) Cathode side cooled, single phase, 50Hz, 180° half-sinewave.
4) Double side cooled.
5) Half-sinewave, 160°C T_j initial.

Characteristics

	PARAMETER	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	TEST CONDITIONS (Note 1)	UNITS
V_{FM}	Maximum peak forward voltage	-	-	1.90	I_{FM}=4000A	V
V_{FM}	Maximum peak forward voltage	-	-	2.90	I_{FM}=8600A	V
V_{T0}	Threshold voltage	-	-	0.996		V
r_T	Slope resistance	-	-	0.222		mΩ
I_{RRM}	Peak reverse current	-	-	50	Rated V_{RRM}	mA
Q_{rr}	Recovered charge	-	7700	-		µC
Q_{ra}	Recovered charge, 50% Chord	-	4900	5200	I_{TM}=1000A, t_p=1000µs, di/dt=10A/µs, V_r=100V	µC
I_{rm}	Reverse recovery current	-	205	-		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time, 50% chord	-	48	-		µs
R_{thJK}	Thermal resistance, junction to heatsink	-	-	0.0140	Double side cooled	K/W
		-	-	0.0265	Anode side cooled	K/W
		-	-	0.0297	Cathode side cooled	K/W
F	Mounting force	25	-	31	Note 2	kN
W_t	Weight		530			g

Notes:-
1) Unless otherwise indicated T_j=160°C.
2) For other clamp forces, please consult factory.

Notes on Ratings and Characteristics

1.0 Voltage Grade Table

Voltage Grade	V_{RRM} V	V_{RSM} V	V_R DC V
32	3200	3300	1660
36	3600	3700	1870
40	4000	4100	2080
44	4400	4500	2290
48	4800	4900	2500

2.0 Extension of Voltage Grades

This report is applicable to other voltage grades when supply has been agreed by Sales/Production.

3.0 De-rating Factor

A blocking voltage de-rating factor of 0.13%/°C is applicable to this device for T_j below 25°C.

4.0 Snubber Components

When selecting snubber components, care must be taken not to use excessively large values of snubber capacitor or excessively small values of snubber resistor. Such excessive component values may lead to device damage due to the large resultant values of snubber discharge current. If required, please consult the factory for assistance.

5.0 Computer Modelling Parameters

5.1 Device Dissipation Calculations

$$I_{AV} = \frac{-V_{T0} + \sqrt{V_{T0}^{\,2} + 4 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T \cdot W_{AV}}}{2 \cdot ff^2 \cdot r_T}$$

and:

$$W_{AV} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{th}}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{j\max} - T_K$$

Where V_{T0}=0.996V, r_T=0.222mΩ,

R_{th} = Supplementary thermal impedance, see table below and

ff = Form factor, see table below.

Supplementary Thermal Impedance				
Conduction Angle	6 phase (60°)	3 phase (120°)	½ wave (180°)	d.c.
Square wave Double Side Cooled	0.01665	0.01581	0.01516	0.0140
Square wave Cathode Side Cooled	0.03217	0.03147	0.03090	0.0297
Sine wave Double Side Cooled	0.01612	0.01531	0.01436	
Sine wave Cathode Side Cooled	0.03174	0.03105	0.03022	

Form Factors				
Conduction Angle	6 phase (60°)	3 phase (120°)	½ wave (180°)	d.c.
Square wave	2.449	1.732	1.414	1
Sine wave	2.778	1.879	1.57	

5.2 Calculating V_F using ABCD Coefficients

The on-state characteristic I_F vs. V_F, on page 6 is represented in two ways;
(i) the well established V_{T0} and r_T tangent used for rating purposes and
(ii) a set of constants A, B, C, D, forming the coefficients of the representative equation for V_F in terms of I_F given below:

$$V_F = A + B \cdot \ln(I_F) + C \cdot I_F + D \cdot \sqrt{I_F}$$

The constants, derived by curve fitting software, are given below for both hot and cold characteristics. The resulting values for V_F agree with the true device characteristic over a current range, which is limited to that plotted.

25°C Coefficients		160°C Coefficients	
A	0.827663843	A	0.426801943
B	0.01267808	B	0.05611887
C	1.039088×10^{-4}	C	1.811695×10^{-4}
D	5.603232×10^{-3}	D	4.475688×10^{-3}

5.3 D.C. Thermal Impedance Calculation

$$r_t = \sum_{p=1}^{p=n} r_p \cdot \left(1 - e^{\frac{-t}{\tau_p}}\right)$$

Where $p = 1$ to n, n is the number of terms in the series and:

t = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.
r_t = Thermal resistance at time t.
r_p = Amplitude of p_{th} term.
τ_p = Time Constant of r_{th} term.

The coefficients for this device are shown in the tables below:

D.C. Double Side Cooled				
Term	1	2	3	4
r_p	8.594785×10^{-3}	3.308247×10^{-3}	1.039072×10^{-3}	7.916582×10^{-4}
τ_p	0.7185764	0.09970181	0.02165834	5.266433×10^{-3}

Term	1	2	3
r_p	0.02196926	5.845724×10^{-3}	1.904897×10^{-3}
τ_p	4.127141	0.1629998	8.832583×10^{-3}

6.0 Reverse recovery ratings

(i) Q_{ra} is based on 50% I_{rm} chord as shown in Fig. 1

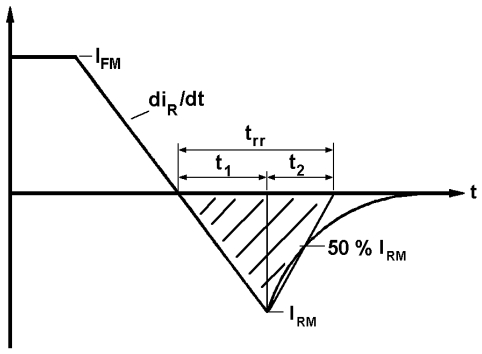


Fig. 1

(ii) Q_{rr} is based on a 150µs integration time i.e.

$$Q_{rr} = \int_0^{150\mu s} i_{rr}.dt$$

(iii)

$$K\ Factor = \frac{t_1}{t_2}$$

Curves

Figure 1 – Forward characteristics of Limit device

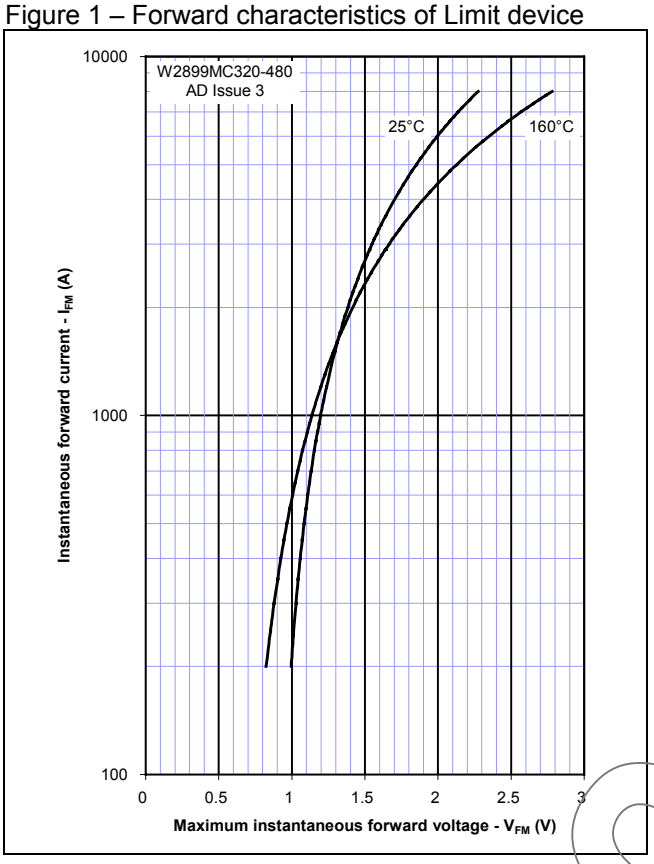


Figure 2 – Transient thermal impedance

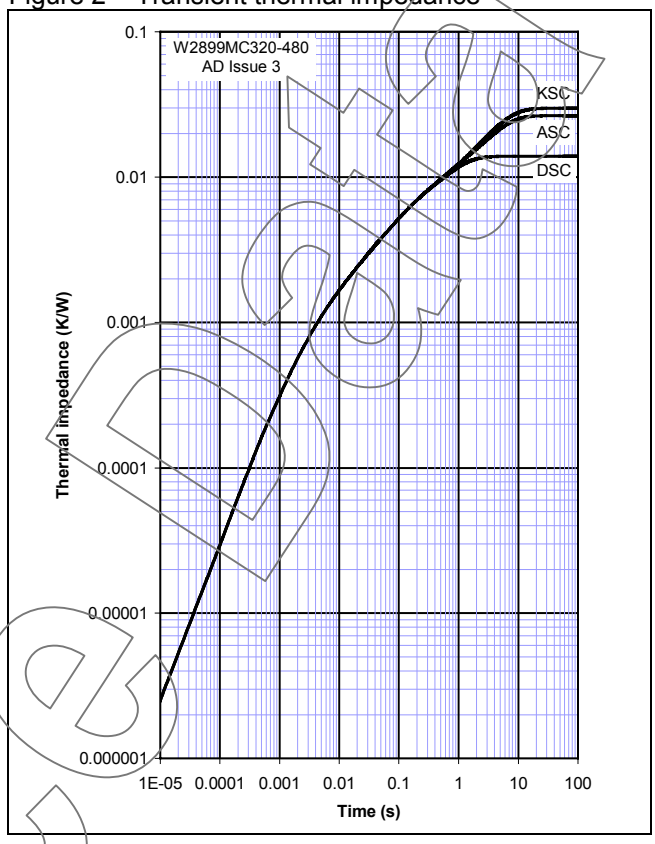


Figure 3 – Maximum Surge Rating

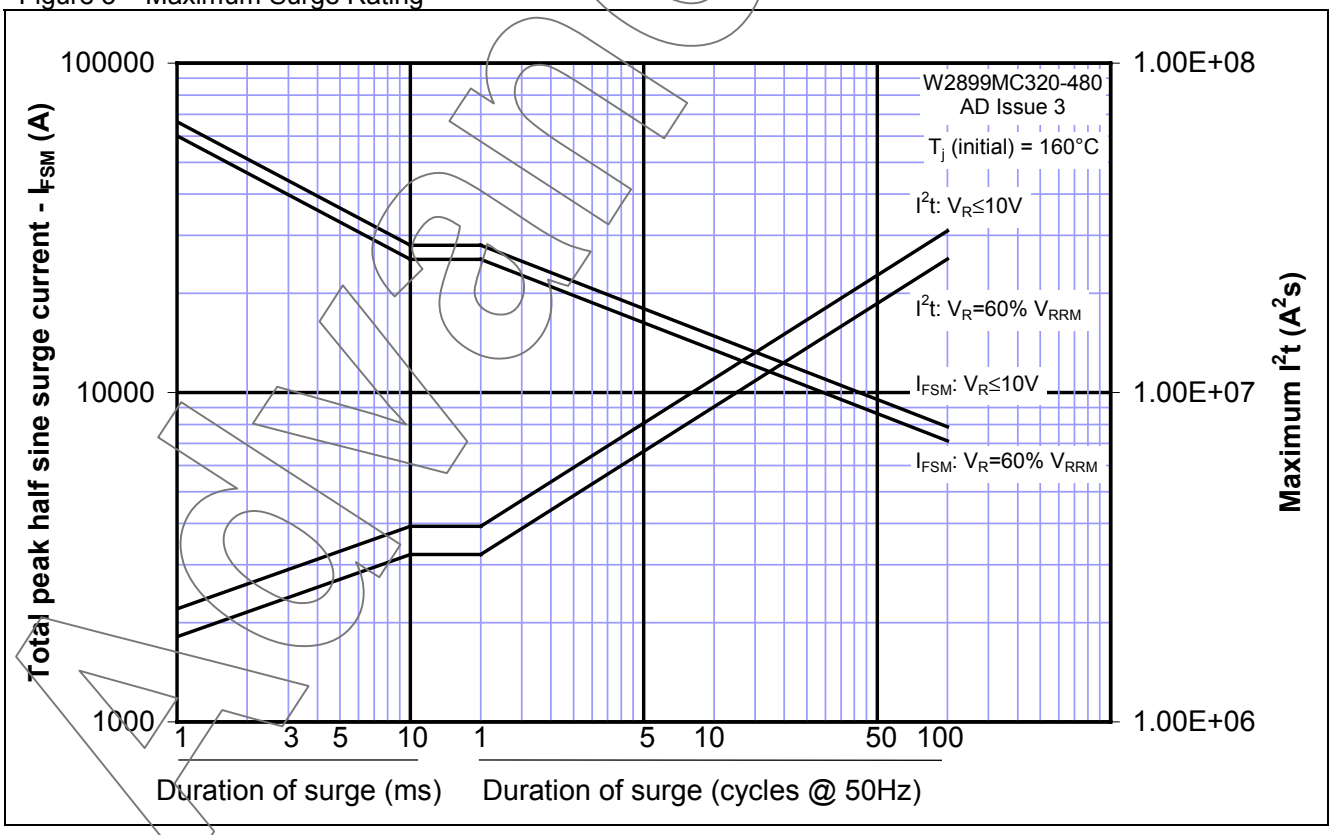


Figure 4 – Total recovered charge, Q_{rr}

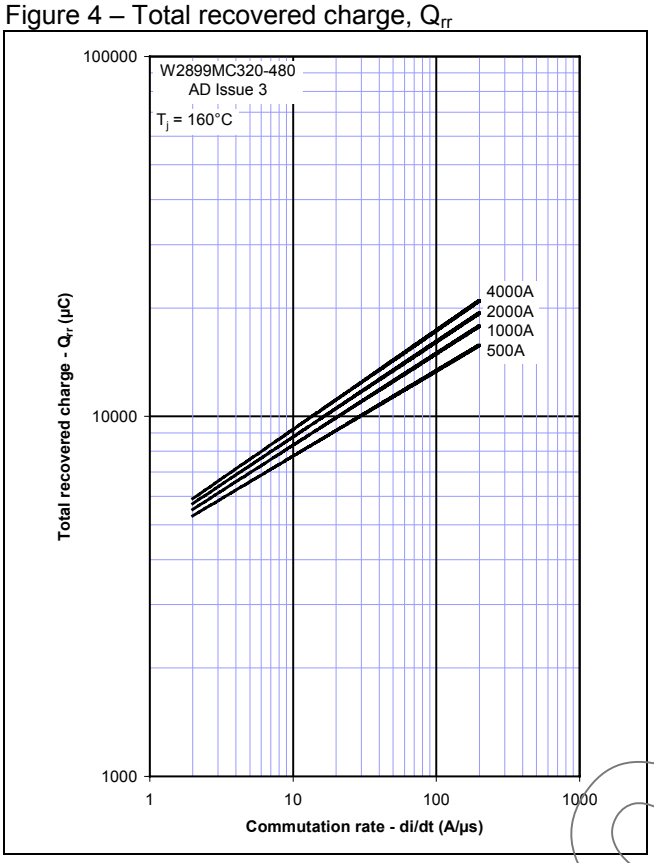


Figure 5 – Recovered charge, Q_{ra} (50% chord)

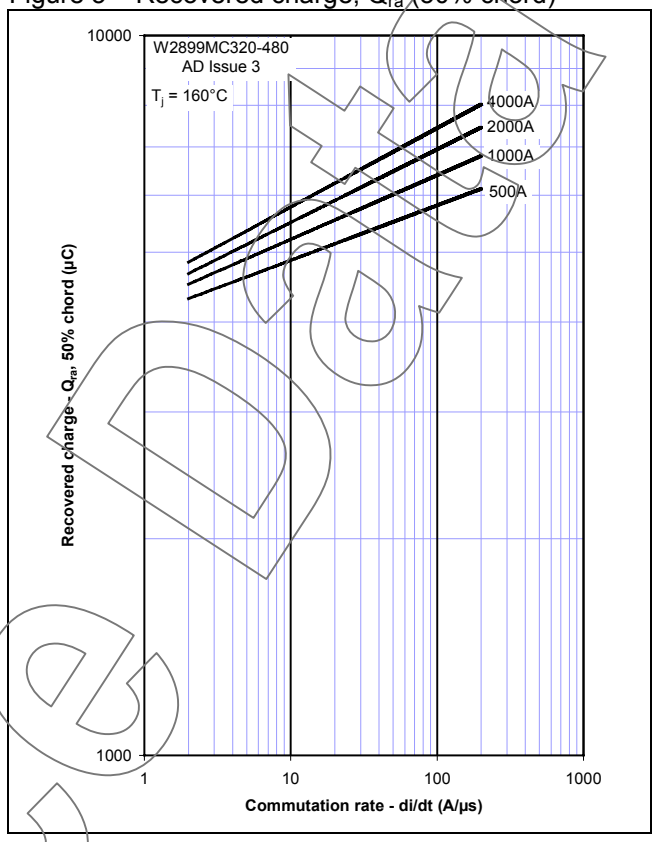


Figure 6 – Peak reverse recovery current, I_{rm}

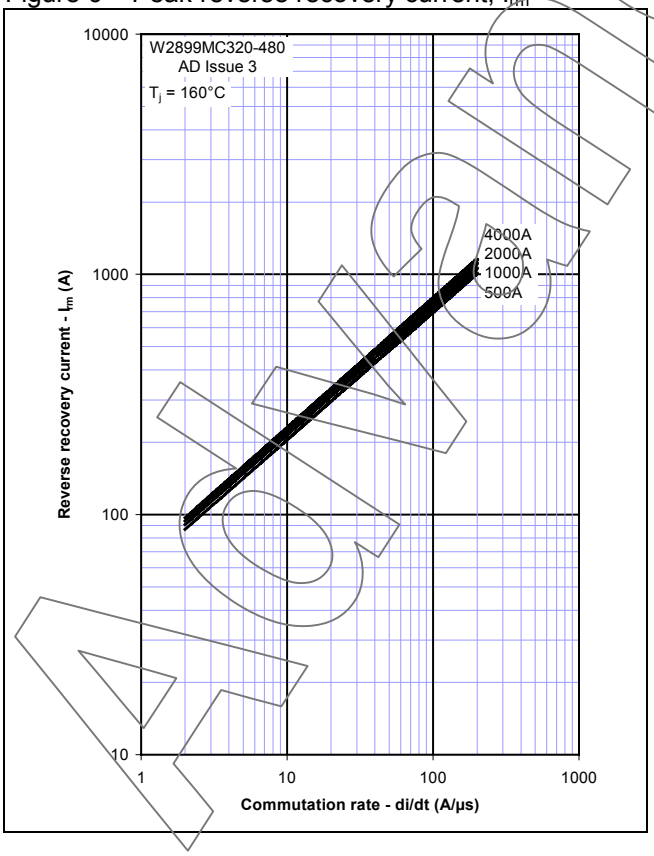


Figure 7 – Maximum recovery time, t_{rr} (50% chord)

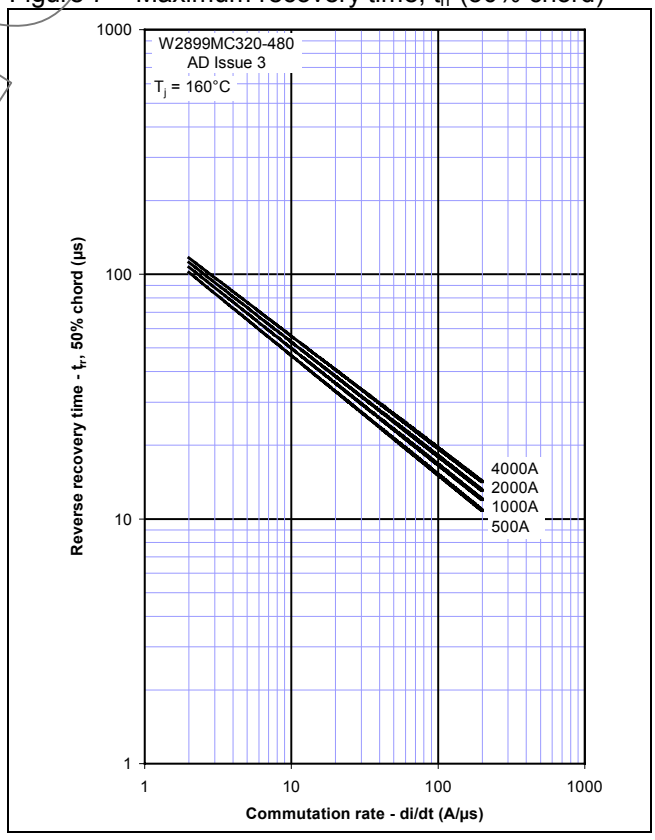


Figure 8 – Forward current vs. Power dissipation – Double Side Cooled

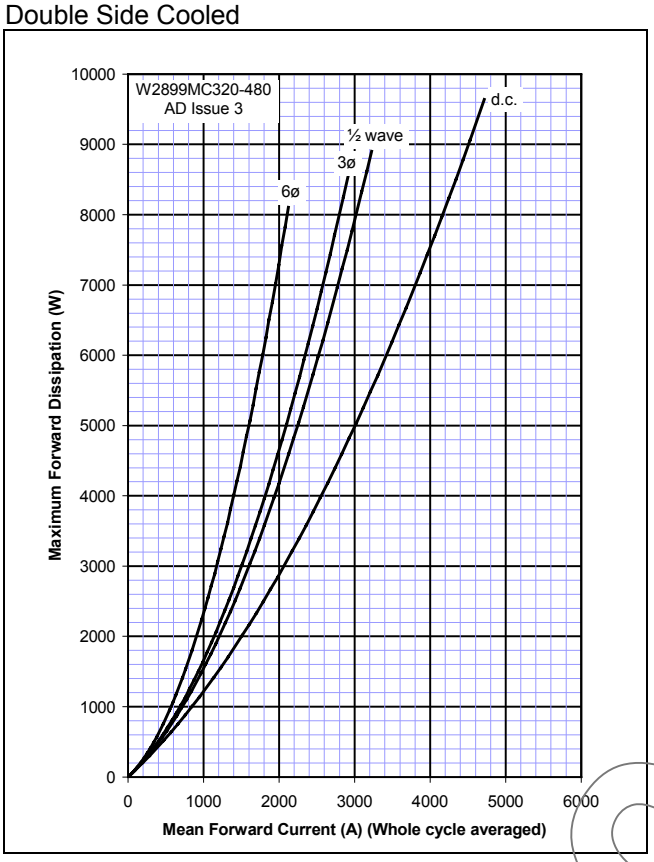


Figure 9 – Forward current vs. Heatsink temperature – Double Side Cooled

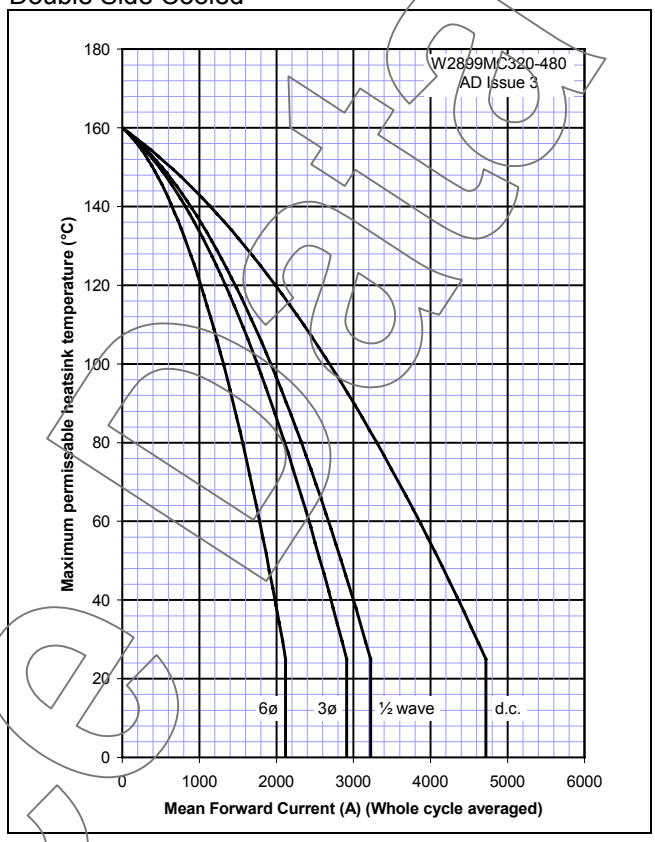


Figure 10 – Forward current vs. Power dissipation – Cathode Side Cooled

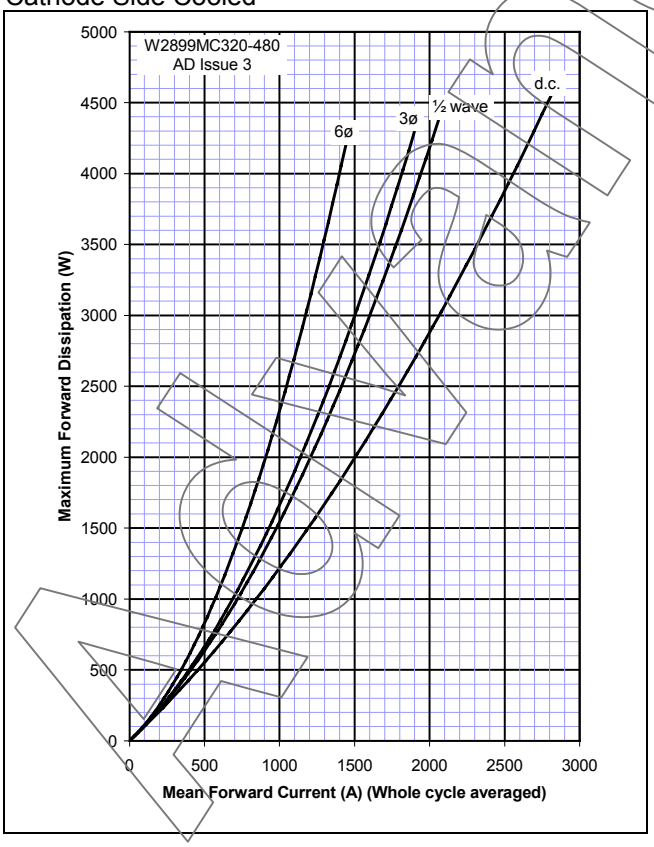
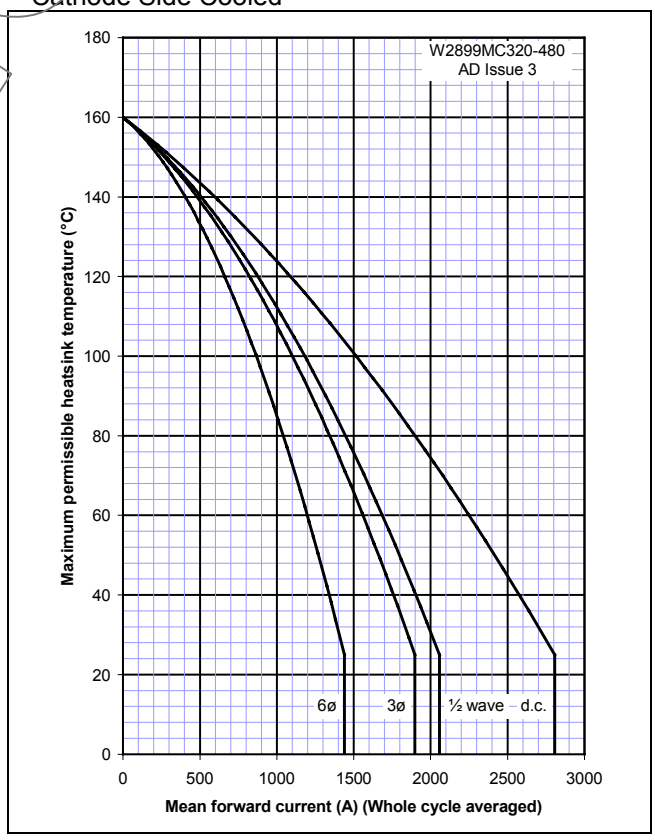
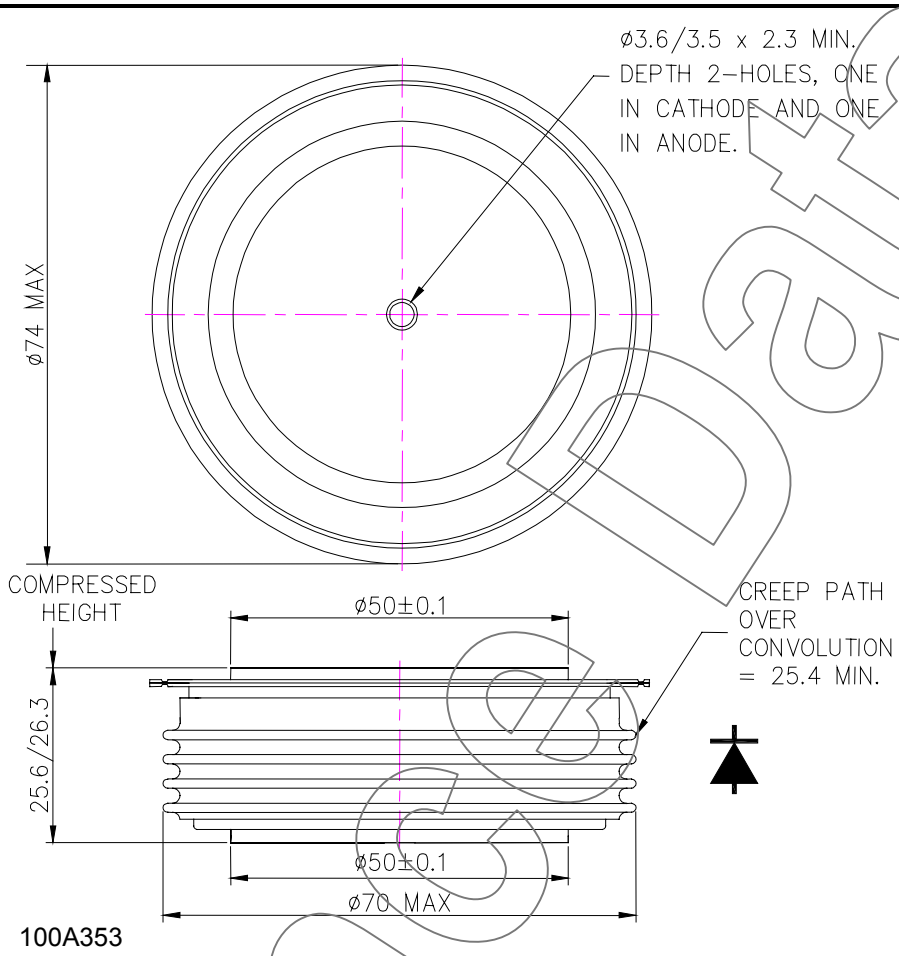


Figure 11 – Forward current vs. Heatsink temperature – Cathode Side Cooled



Outline Drawing & Ordering Information



ORDERING INFORMATION		(Please quote 10 digit code as below)	
W2899	**MC**	**♦♦**	**0**
Fixed Type Code	Fixed Outline Code	Voltage code V_{RRM}/100 32-48	Fixed code

Order code: W2899MC440 – 4400V V_{RRM}, 26.3mm clamp height capsule.

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