

Features

- Operation Voltage: 5V~45V
- 0.23V Constant Current Sense Voltage
- Directly drive 1~9 Series LED
- Current Sense Voltage Accuracy $\pm 4\%$
- Fixed 150KHz Switching Frequency
- 3A Constant Output Current Capability
- Internal Optimize Power MOSFET
- High efficiency up to 95%
- Max. Output power up to 15W
- Excellent line and load regulation
- EN PIN TTL shutdown capability
- Built in thermal shutdown function
- Built in current limit protection function
- Temperature Grade 1: -40°C to 125°C
Ambient Operating Temperature Range
- Device HBM ESD Classification Level
Class3A
- Available in SOP8-EP package

General Description

The XL9523 is a 150KHz fixed frequency PWM synchronous buck LED constant current driver, capable of driving a 3A load with high efficiency, low ripple and excellent line and load regulation. XL9523 supports wide input operating voltage range of 5V ~ 45V and a maximum duty cycle of 90% output. A built-in loop compensation module reduces components in the system, lowering power system cost and reducing printed circuit board space.

The XL9523 has built-in thermal shutdown, current limit protection and output short protection function and so on.

Applications

- Buck constant current driver
- Monitor LED Backlighting
- General purpose LED lighting

Typical application schematic

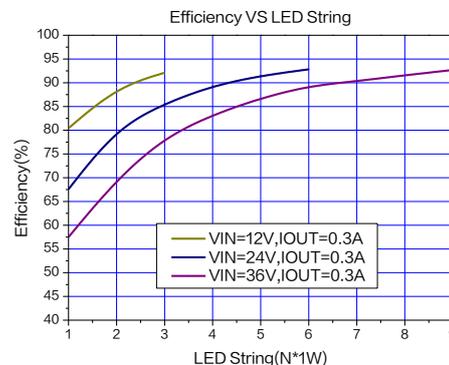
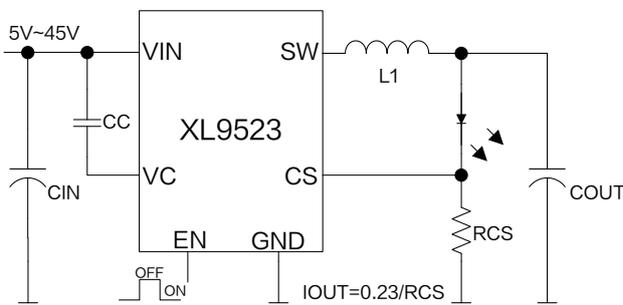


Figure1. XL9523 Typical application schematic and efficiency curve

Pin Configurations



Figure2. Pin Configuration of XL9523

Table 1 Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	CS	Output constant current sense Pin (CS). The CS reference voltage is 0.23V.
2	EN	Enable Pin. Drive EN pin high to turn off the device, drive it low to turn it on. Floating is default low. Connect to GND to enable the voltage regulator.
3	VC	Internal Voltage Regulator Bypass Capacity. In typical system application, The VC pin connect a 1uF capacitor to VIN.
4	VIN	Supply Voltage Input Pin. XL9523 operates from 5V to 45V DC voltage. Bypass Vin to GND with a suitably large capacitor to eliminate noise on the input.
5,6	SW	Power Switch Output Pin (SW). Output is the switch node that supplies power to the output.
7,8	GND	Ground Pin.

Ordering Information

Order Information	Marking ID	Package Type	Eco Plan	Packing Type Supplied As
XL9523	XL9523	SOP8-EP	RoHS & HF	4000 Units on Reel

Function Block

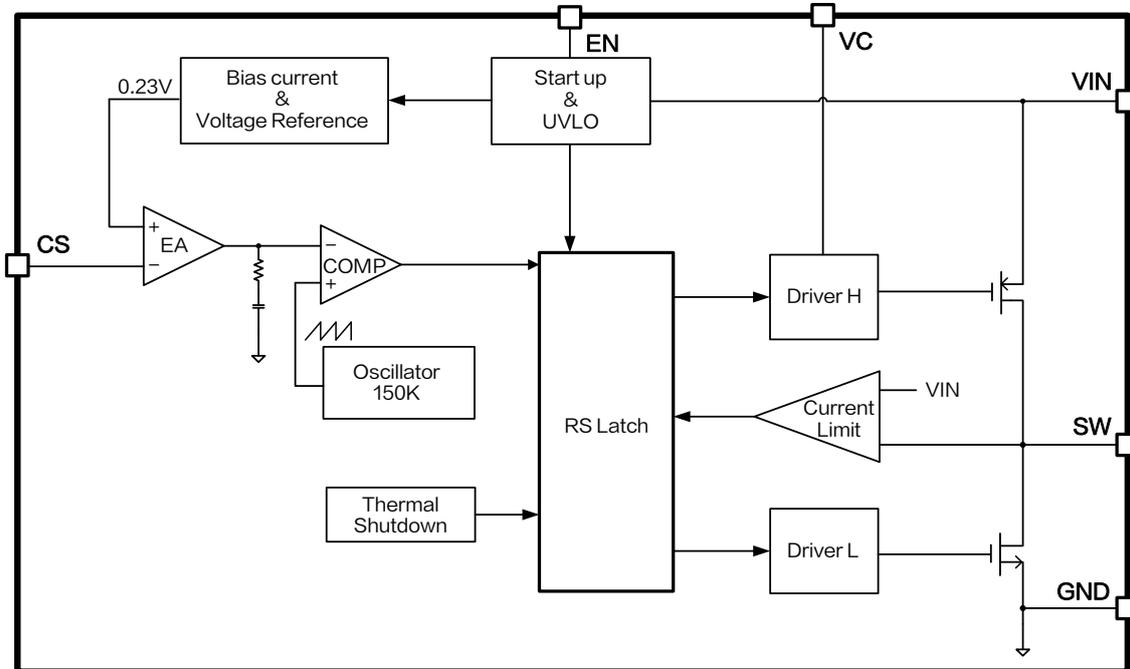


Figure3. Function Block Diagram of XL9523

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note1)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage	V_{IN}	-0.3~50	V
EN Pin Voltage	V_{EN}	-0.3~7	V
Current Sense Pin Voltage	V_{CS}	-0.3~7	V
Output Switch Pin Voltage	V_{SW}	-0.3~ V_{IN}	V
VC Pin Voltage	V_C	-0.3~ V_{IN}	V
Power Dissipation	P_D	Internally limited	mW
Thermal Resistance (SOP8-EP) (Junction to Ambient, No Heatsink, Free Air)	R_{JA}	60	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	-40~150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-65~150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	T_{LEAD}	260	°C
ESD (HBM)		>7000	V

Note1: Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

3.0A 150KHz 50V Synchronous Buck LED Constant Current Driver

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XL9523 Electrical Characteristics

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$; system parameters test circuit figure4, unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{CS}	Current Sense Voltage	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}, V_{OUT} = 3.3\text{V}$ $I_{OUT} = 0.3\text{A}$	220.8	230.0	239.2	mV
η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}, V_{OUT} = 9.9\text{V}$ $I_{OUT} = 0.3\text{A}$	-	92.1	-	%
η	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 24\text{V}, V_{OUT} = 16.5\text{V}$ $I_{OUT} = 0.9\text{A}$	-	95.0	-	%

Electrical Characteristics (DC Parameters)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}, V_{IN} = 12\text{V}, V_{EN} = 0\text{V}$; system parameters test circuit figure4, unless otherwise specified.

Parameters	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input operation voltage	V_{IN}		5		45	V
Shutdown Supply Current	I_S	$V_{EN} = 2\text{V}$		70	200	μA
Quiescent Supply Current	I_Q	$V_{CS} = 2\text{V}$		2.8	5	mA
Oscillator Frequency	F_{OSC}		127	150	172	KHz
Switch Current Limit	I_L	$V_{CS} = 0\text{V}$		3.5		A
EN Pin Threshold	$V_{EN,H}$	High(OFF)	1.4			V
	$V_{EN,L}$	Low(ON)			0.8	V
EN Shutdown Delay Time	T_{EN}			1		mS
High side MOS On-resistance	$R_{DS(ON)H}$			68		$\text{m}\Omega$
Low side MOS On-resistance	$R_{DS(ON)L}$			50		$\text{m}\Omega$
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SD}			160		$^\circ\text{C}$
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T_D			20		$^\circ\text{C}$
Max. Duty Cycle	D_{MAX}			90		%

Typical System Application Schematic ($I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

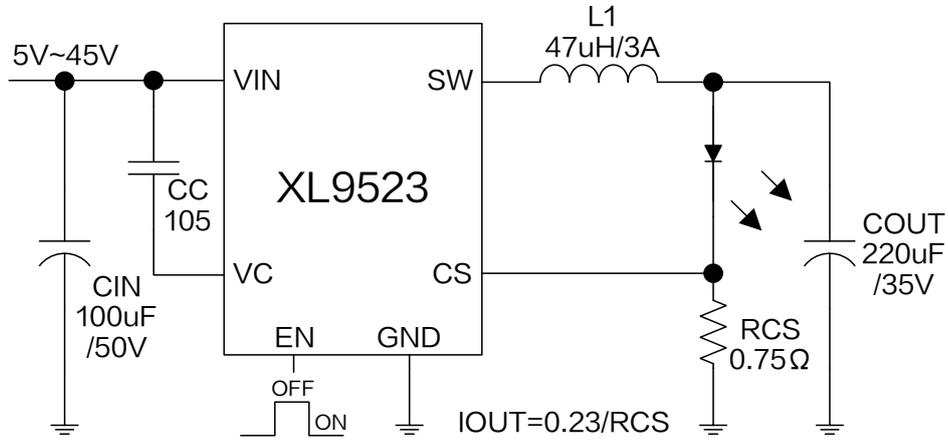


Figure4. XL9523 System Parameters Test Circuit ($I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

Typical System Application Transfer Efficiency

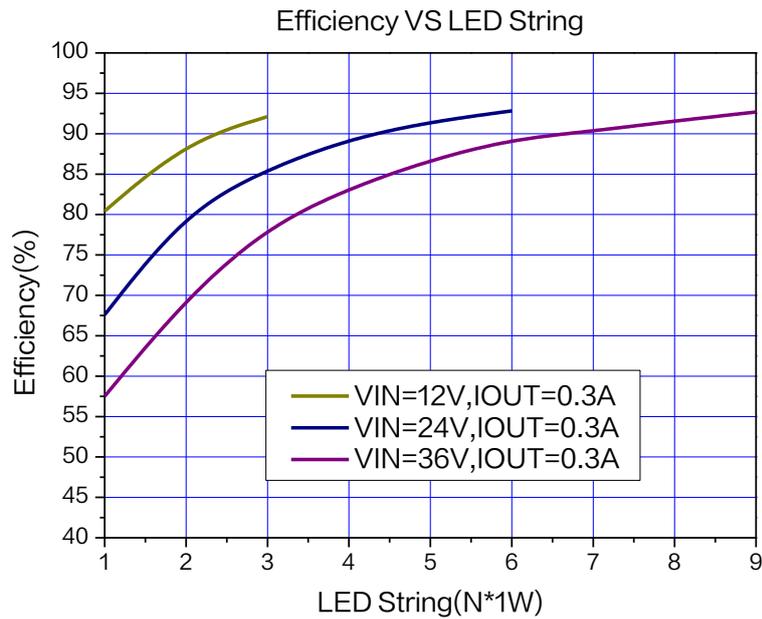


Figure5. XL9523 System Efficiency Curve ($I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

Typical System Application Schematic ($I_{OUT}=0.6A$)

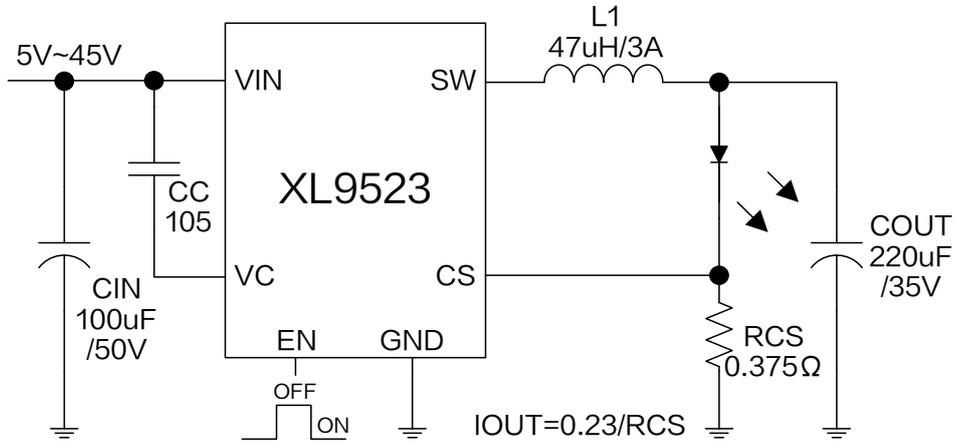


Figure6. XL9523 System Parameters Test Circuit ($I_{OUT}=0.6A$)

Typical System Application Transfer Efficiency

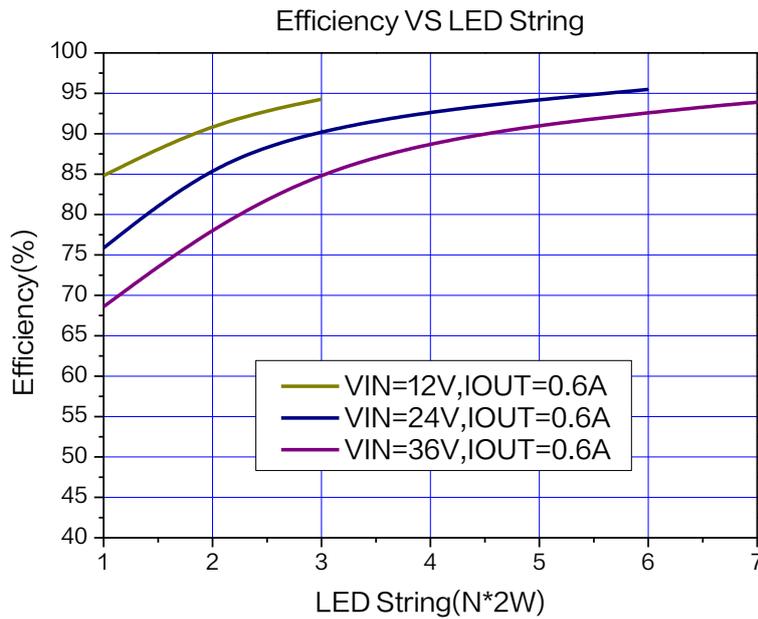


Figure7. XL9523 System Efficiency Curve ($I_{OUT}=0.6A$)

Typical System Application Schematic ($I_{OUT}=0.9A$)

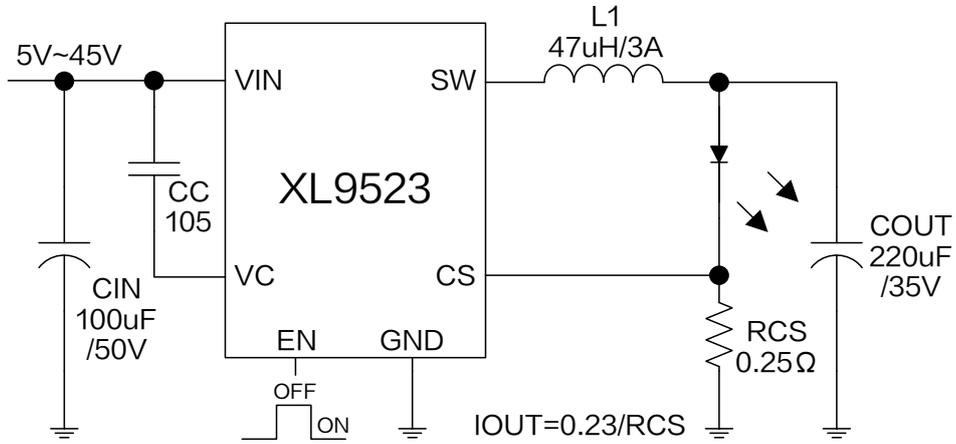


Figure8. XL9523 System Parameters Test Circuit ($I_{OUT}=0.9A$)

Typical System Application Transfer Efficiency

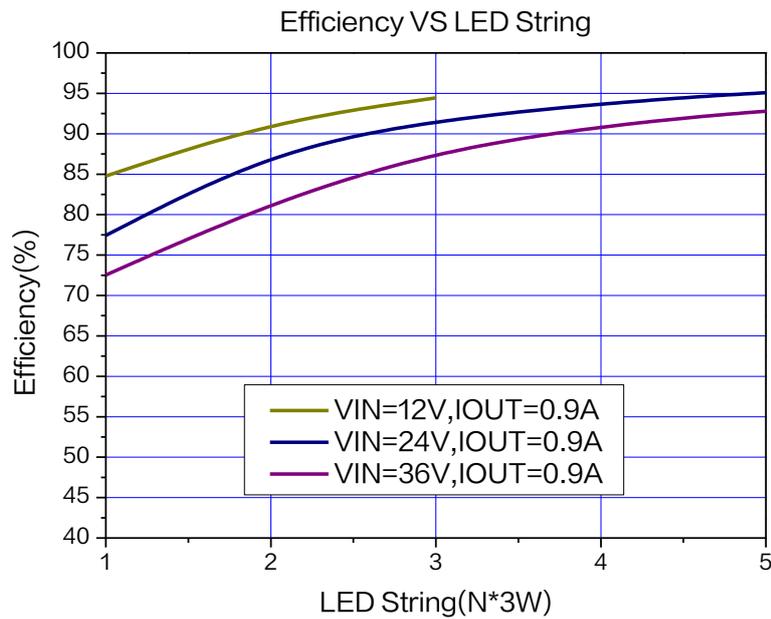


Figure9. XL9523 System Efficiency Curve ($I_{OUT}=0.9A$)

Typical System Application Schematic ($I_{OUT}=1.2A$)

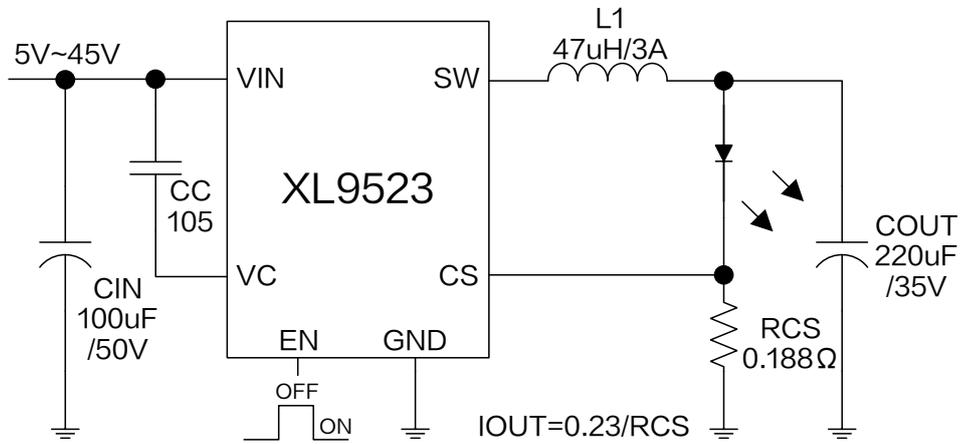


Figure10. XL9523 System Parameters Test Circuit ($I_{OUT}=1.2A$)

Typical System Application Transfer Efficiency

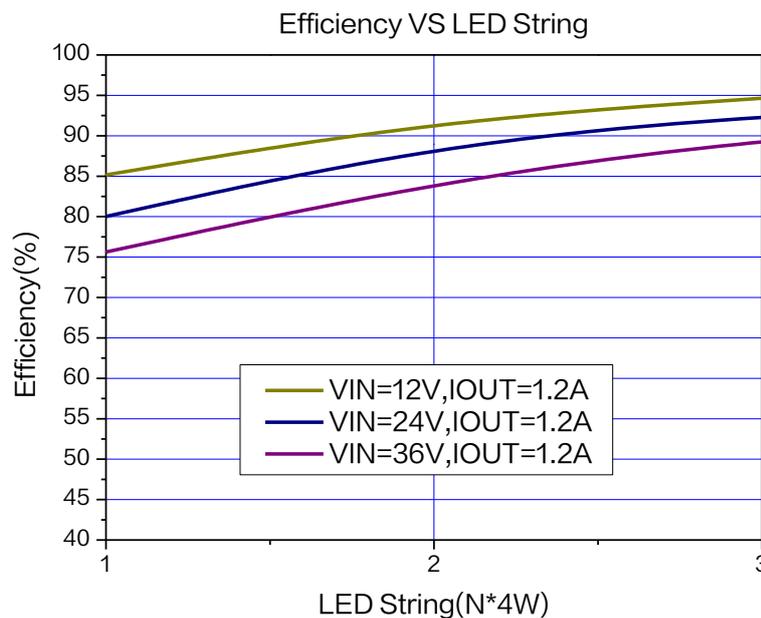


Figure11. XL9523 System Efficiency Curve ($I_{OUT}=1.2A$)

Typical System Application (PWM DIMMING)

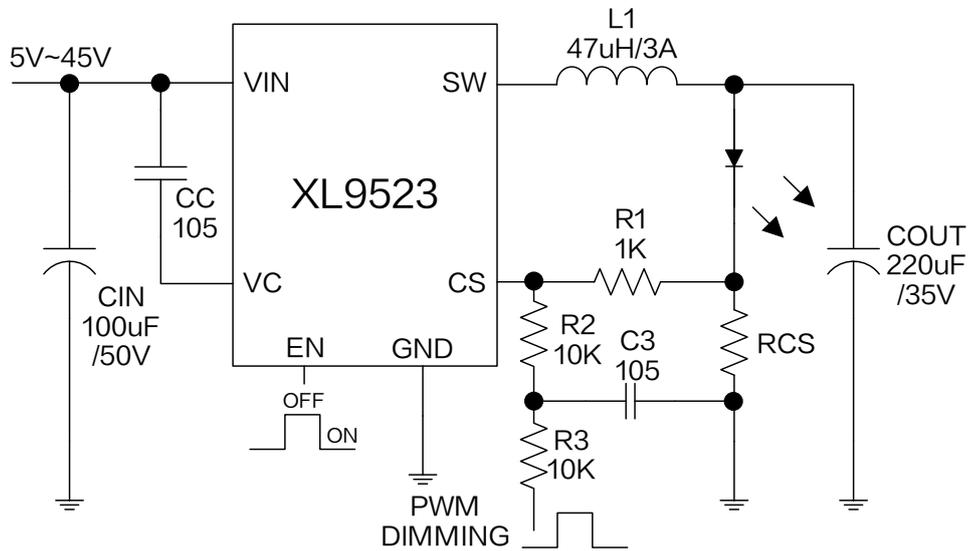
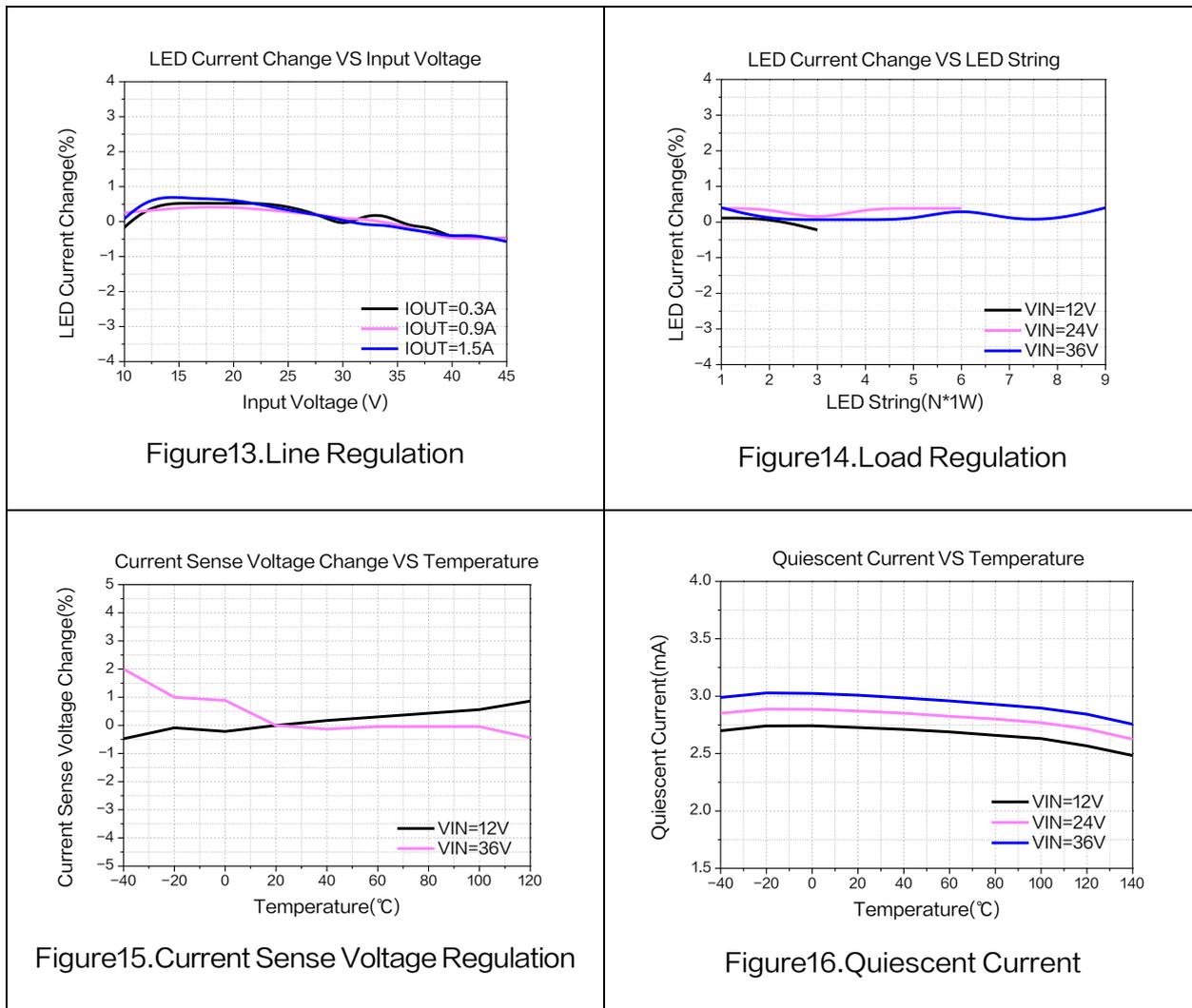


Figure12. XL9523 System Parameters Test Circuit (PWM DIMMING)

Typical Characteristics (LED forward voltage V_F is 3.3V at $I_F=0.3A$, unless otherwise noted.)



3.0A 150KHz 50V Synchronous Buck LED Constant Current Driver

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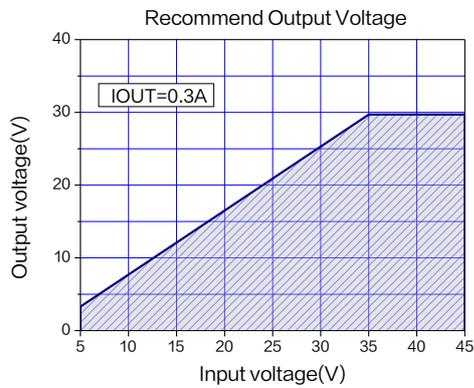


Figure17.Max Output Voltage
(I_{OUT}=0.3A, T_A=25°C)

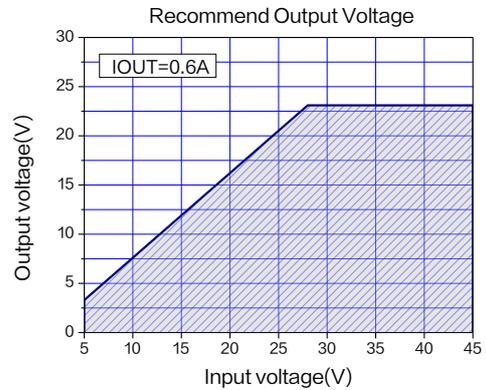


Figure18.Max Output Voltage
(I_{OUT}=0.6A, T_A=25°C)

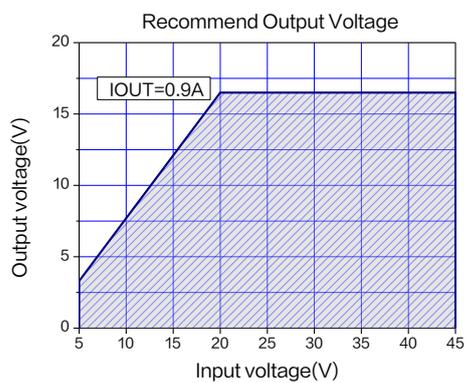


Figure19.Max Output Voltage
(I_{OUT}=0.9A, T_A=25°C)

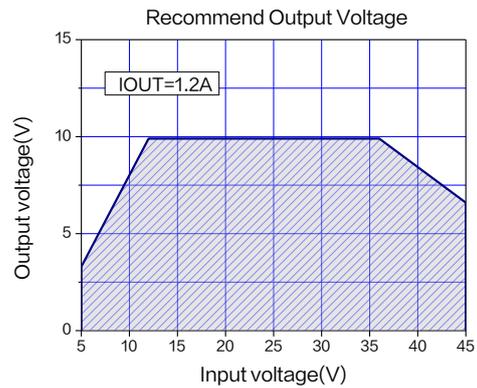


Figure20.Max Output Voltage
(I_{OUT}=1.2A, T_A=25°C)

3.0A 150KHz 50V Synchronous Buck LED Constant Current Driver

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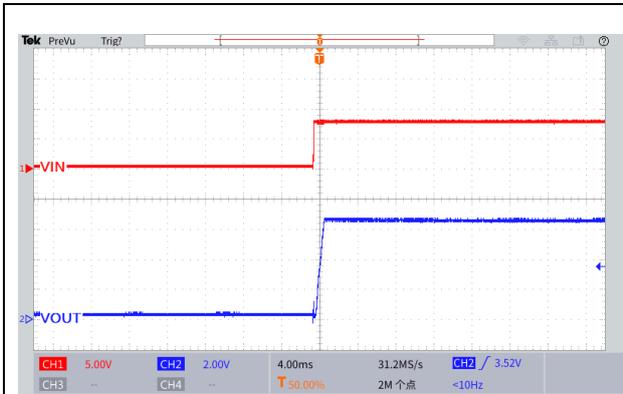


Figure21. Start-Up Characteristic
($V_{IN}=8V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

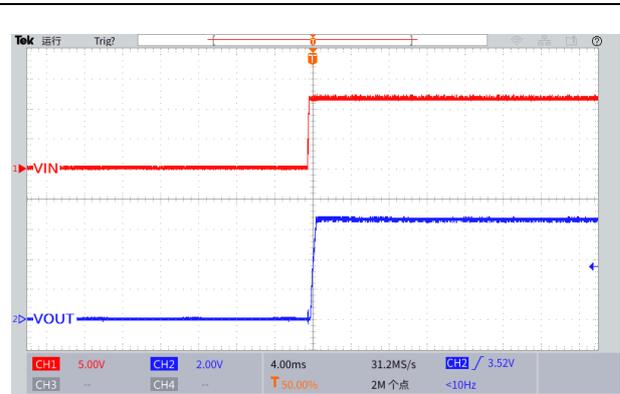


Figure22. Start-Up Characteristic
($V_{IN}=12V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

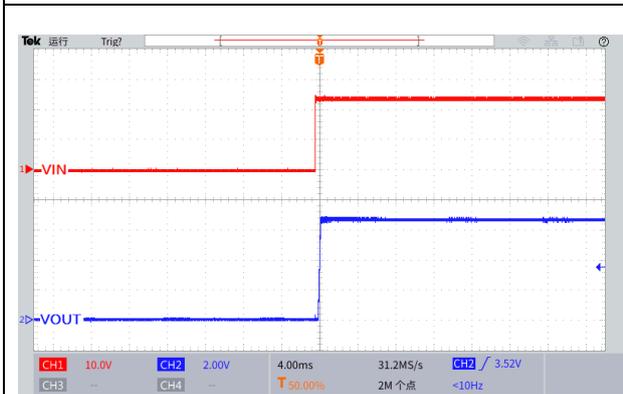


Figure23. Start-Up Characteristic
($V_{IN}=24V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

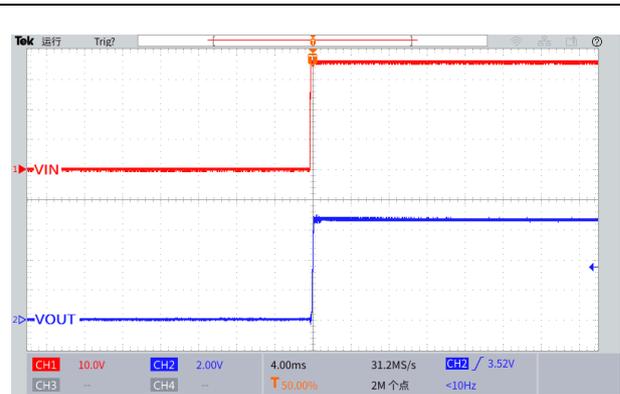


Figure24. Start-Up Characteristic
($V_{IN}=36V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

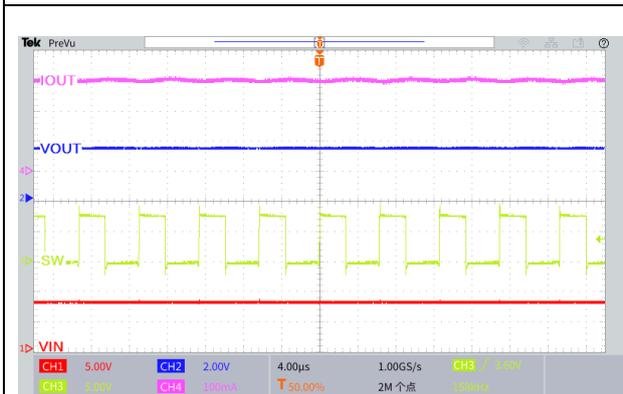


Figure25. LED Current Ripple
($V_{IN}=8V$, $V_{OUT}=3.3V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

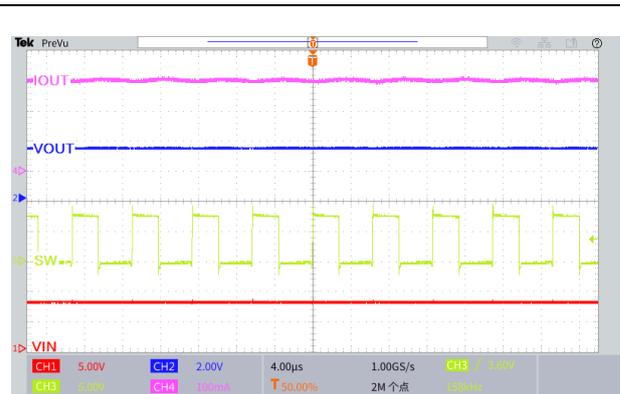


Figure26. LED Current Ripple
($V_{IN}=12V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

3.0A 150KHz 50V Synchronous Buck LED Constant Current Driver

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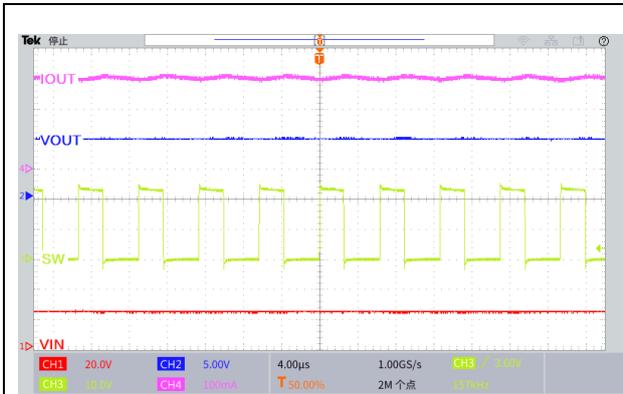


Figure27. LED Current Ripple
($V_{IN}=24V$, $V_{OUT}=9.9V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

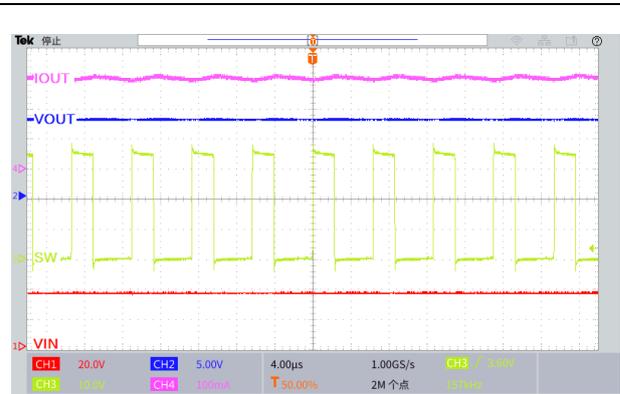


Figure28. LED Current Ripple
($V_{IN}=36V$, $V_{OUT}=13.2V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

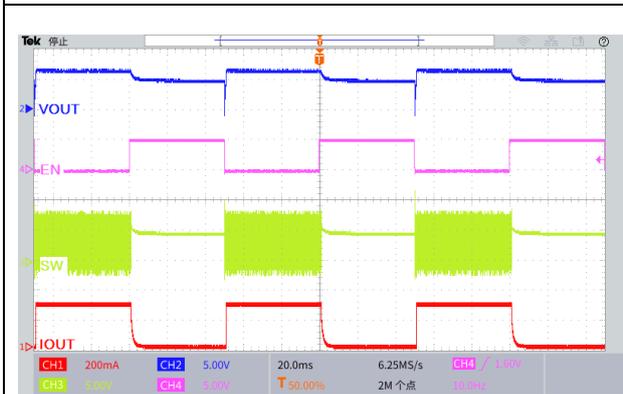


Figure29. Start or Shutdown Using EN Pin
($V_{IN}=8V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

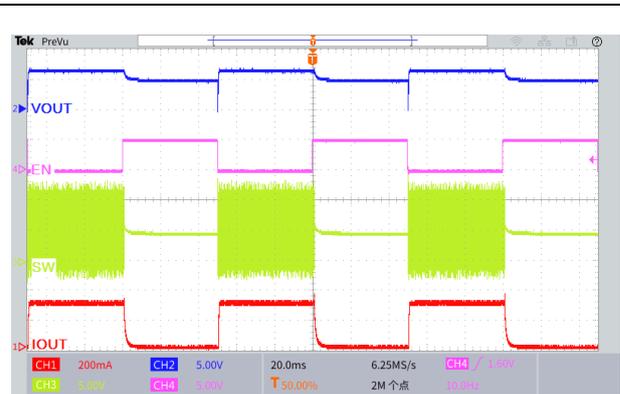


Figure30. Start or Shutdown Using EN Pin
($V_{IN}=12V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

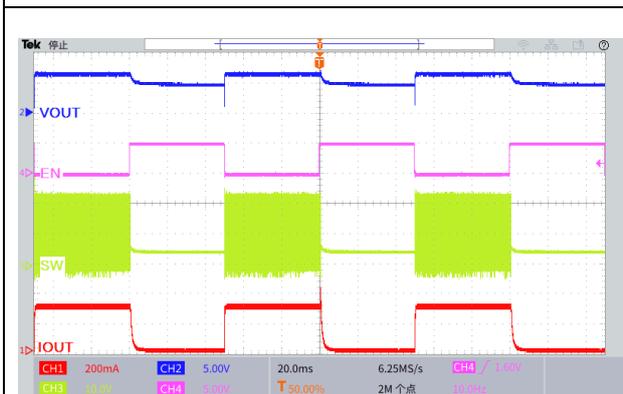


Figure31. Start or Shutdown Using EN Pin
($V_{IN}=24V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

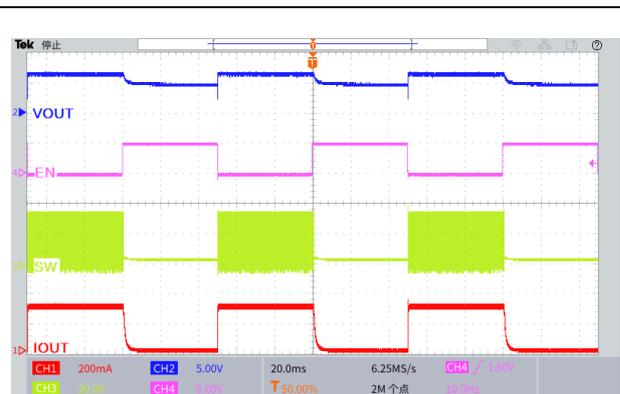
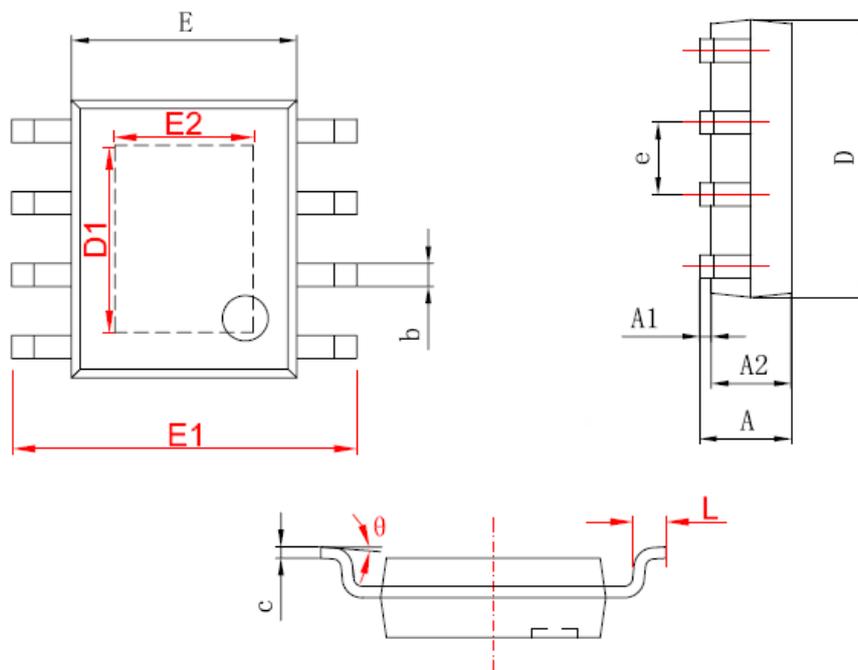


Figure32. Start or Shutdown Using EN Pin
($V_{IN}=36V$, $V_{OUT}=6.6V$, $I_{OUT}=0.3A$)

Package Information

SOP8-EP



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	1.350	1.750	0.053	0.069
A1	0.000	0.150	0.000	0.006
A2	1.250	1.650	0.049	0.065
b	0.306	0.510	0.012	0.020
c	0.170	0.250	0.007	0.010
D	4.700	5.100	0.185	0.201
D1	2.650	3.467	0.104	0.136
E	3.800	4.000	0.150	0.157
E1	5.800	6.200	0.228	0.244
E2	1.910	2.534	0.075	0.100
e	1.140	1.400	0.045	0.055
L	0.450	0.800	0.018	0.031
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

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