

Low Power Linear Hall Sensor

XL48S

Features

- Specially optimized for unipolar applications of magnetic axis keyboards
- Widelinear range:0.8V~2.38V@ $V_{DD}=3.3V$
- Low Operation Current: 1.0mA
- Wide Operating Voltage Range: 2.7V~8V
- Zero-point (No magnetic field) output voltage:2.38V@ $V_{DD}=3.3V$
- Sensitivity: 1.86mV/Gs@ $V_{DD}=3.3V$
- Linearity: $\pm 1\%$
- Low noise output without external capacitor filtering
- Temperature Grade 2: $-40^{\circ}C$ to $105^{\circ}C$
Ambient Operating Temperature Range
- Device HBM ESD Classification Level Class3A
- SOT23-3 package

Applications

- Magnetic Axis Keyboards

General Description

The XL48S is a linear Hall-effect sensor specifically engineered for magnetic axis keyboards, featuring low power consumption, wide operating voltage, and extended temperature range, with an output voltage varies proportionally with the strength of the induced magnetic field, and its linear output voltage range follows the variation of the power supply voltage. The XL48S's typical operating voltage is 3.3V, the default zero-point output voltage (without magnetic field) at $V_{DD}=3.3V$ is 2.38V, with low operation current, the operating temperature range supports $-40^{\circ}C \sim 105^{\circ}C$.

The XL48S integrates high precision current source, temperature compensation module, Hall array, amplifier, driver module and other circuit modules, which provides high linearity and strong immunity to electromagnetic interference over the full voltage range and full temperature range.

Typical application schematic

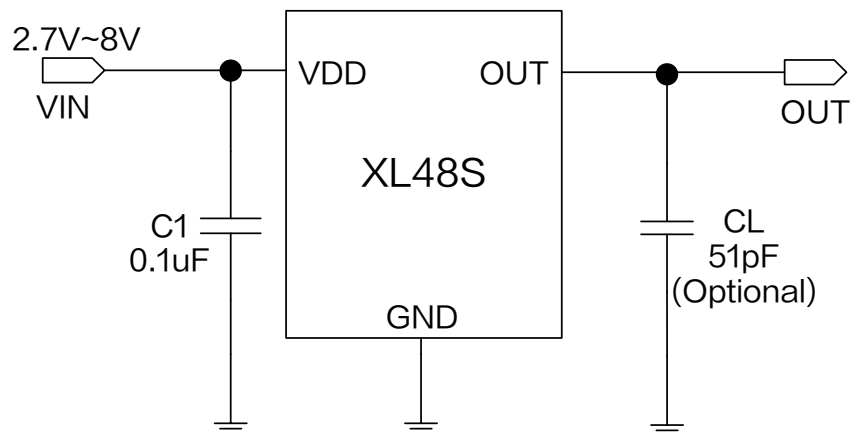


Figure1.XL48S Typical application schematic

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Pin Configurations

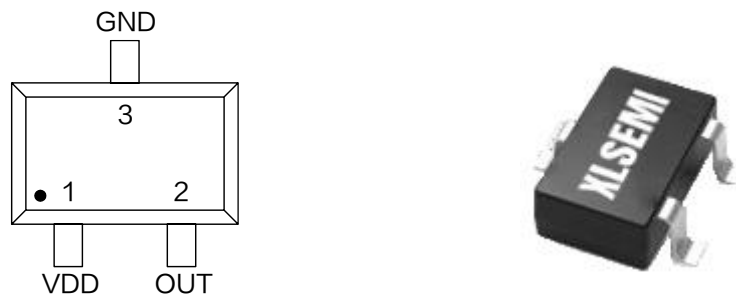


Figure2.Pin Configuration of XL48S

Table 1. Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1	VDD	Supply Voltage Input Pin. XL48S operates from 2.7V to 8V DC voltage.
2	OUT	Output Pin.
3	GND	Ground pin.

Ordering Information

Order Information	Marking ID	Package Type	Eco Plan	Packing Type Supplied As
XL48S	XL48S	SOT23-3	RoHS & HF	3000 Units Per Reel

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Function Block

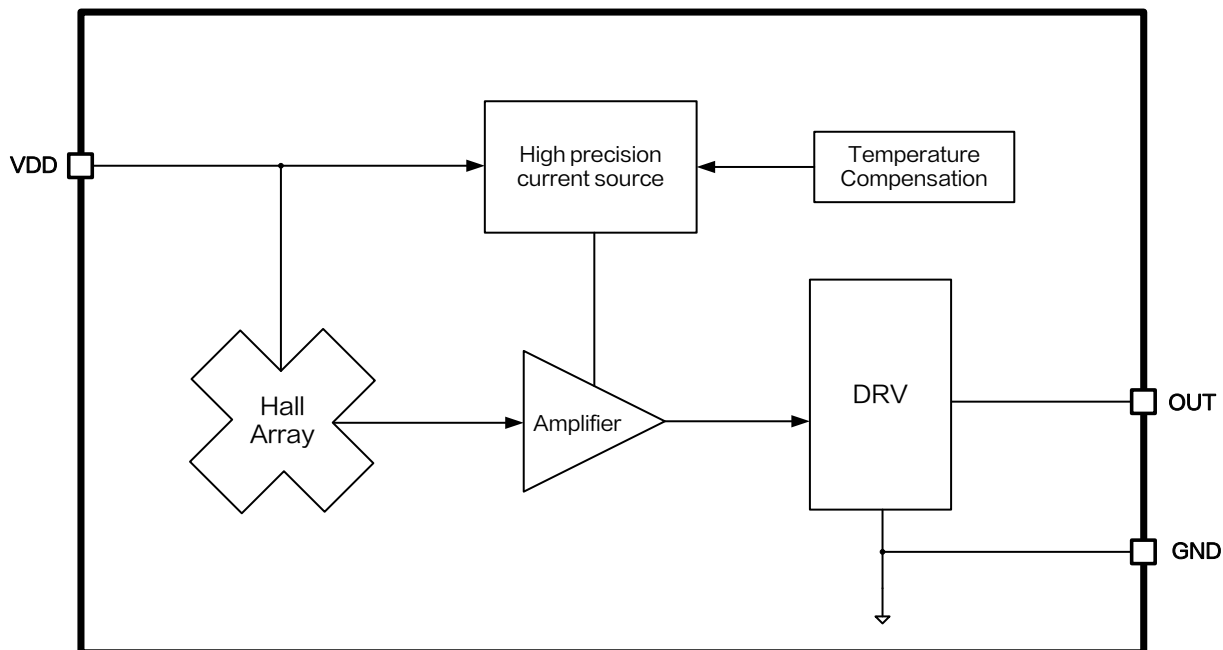


Figure3.Function Block Diagram of XL48S

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Pin Voltage	V_{DD}	-0.3 ~ 25	V
Output Pin Voltage	V_{OUT}	-0.3 ~ 25	V
Output Current	I_{OUT}	2	mA
Thermal Resistance (SOT23-3) (Junction to Ambient, No Heatsink, Free Air)	R_{JA}	200	°C/W
Operating Temperature	T_A	-40 ~ 105	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	-40 ~ 125	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-65 ~ 150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	T_{LEAD}	260	°C
ESD (HBM)	-	>4000	V

Note 1: Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

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XL48S Electrical Characteristics (Note 2)

$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{V}$, system parameters test circuit figure1, unless otherwise specified.

Parameters	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Operation Voltage	V_{DD}	–	2.7	3.3	8	V
Operation Current	I_{DD}	–	0.5	1.0	1.5	mA
Output Load Resistance	R_L	$B = -1000\text{Gs}$	20	–	–	$k\Omega$
Output Voltage Range	$V_{OUT(H)}$	$B = +1000\text{Gs}$ $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{V}$	2.45	2.5	–	V
		$B = +1000\text{Gs}$ $V_{DD} = 5.0\text{V}$	4.15	4.2	–	V
	$V_{OUT(L)}$	$B = -1000\text{Gs}$ $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{V}$	–	0.8	0.85	V
		$B = -1000\text{Gs}$ $V_{DD} = 5.0\text{V}$	–	0.8	0.85	V
Static Output Voltage	$V_{OUT(Q)}$	$B = 0\text{Gs}$ $V_{DD} = 3.3\text{V}$	2.285	2.38	2.475	V
		$B = 0\text{Gs}$ $V_{DD} = 5.0\text{V}$	–	3.84	–	V
Linearity	Lin	–	–1	–	1	%
Output Settling Time	–	$B = 0\text{Gs}$	–	2	–	μs
Output Noise	–	Bandwidth= 10Hz to 10kHz	–	2	–	mV

Note 2:

(1) Linearity is the degree to which the static characteristic curve between the input and output quantities deviates from a straight line.

(2) The output settling time is the time interval from when the output voltage begins to establish until it stabilizes at 90% of the steady-state output voltage.

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XL48S Magnetic Characteristics (Note 3)

Parameters	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Sensitivity	Sens	$V_{DD}=3.3V$	1.711	1.86	2.009	mV/Gs
		$V_{DD}=5.0V$	–	6.91	–	mV/Gs

Note 3:

(1) The magnetic South Pole (S) is defined as the positive magnetic field. The sensitivity in the table corresponds to measurements taken with the magnetic field perpendicular to the back side of the chip's marking surface.

(2) XL48S is optimized for unipolar applications of magnetic axis keyboards. When $V_{DD}=3.3V$, the sensitivity corresponding to output voltage is in the linear range of 0.8V~2.38V as shown in the table. When $V_{DD}=5.0V$, the sensitivity corresponding to output voltage is in the linear range of 0.8V~3.84V as shown in the table.

Output Characteristics

$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, system parameters test circuit figure1, unless otherwise specified.

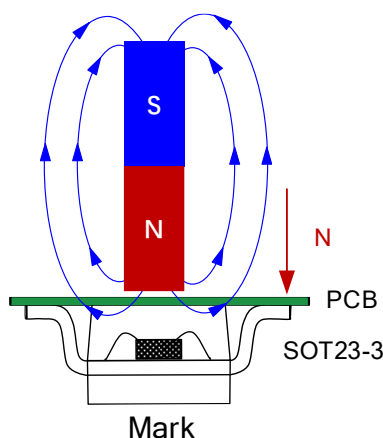


Figure4. Application diagram of XL48S

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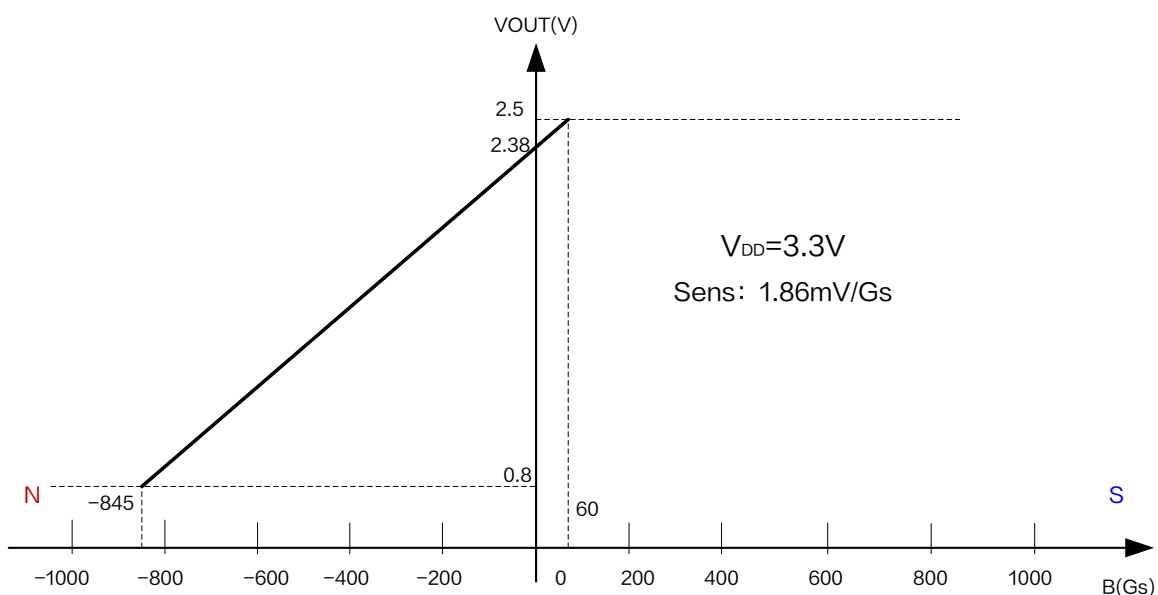


Figure5.XL48S Output characteristic curve ($V_{DD} = 3.3V$)

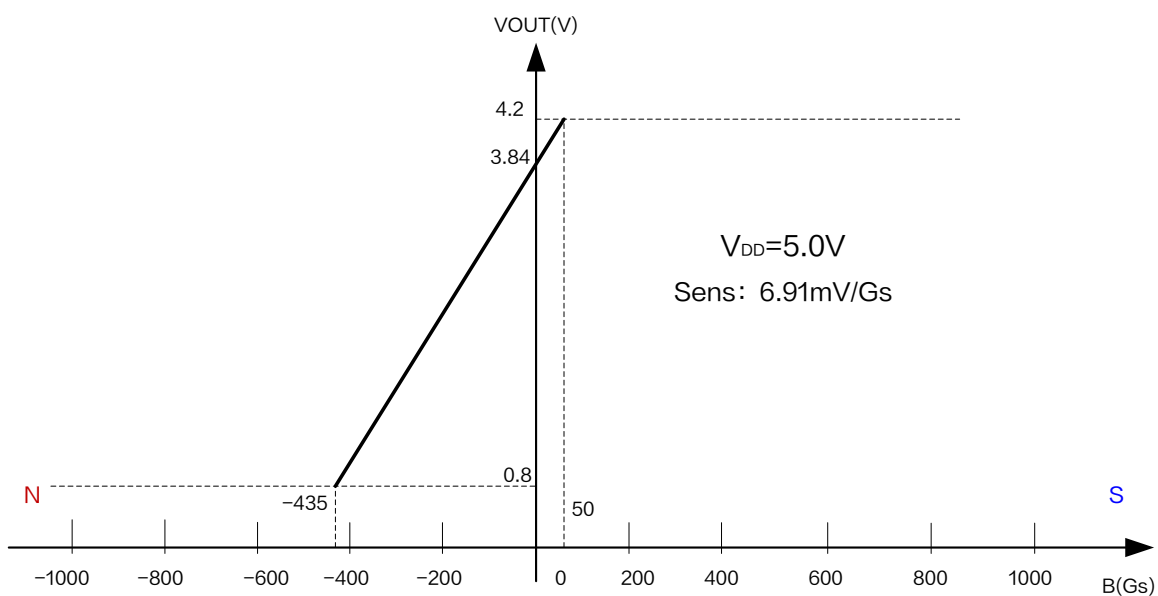


Figure6.XL48S Output characteristic curve ($V_{DD} = 5.0V$)

Note 4: At room temperature, when $V_{DD}=3.3V$, the linear range of chip unipolar is $0.8V\sim2.38V$; When $V_{DD}=5.0V$, the linear range of unipolar polarity of the chip is $0.8V\sim3.84V$.

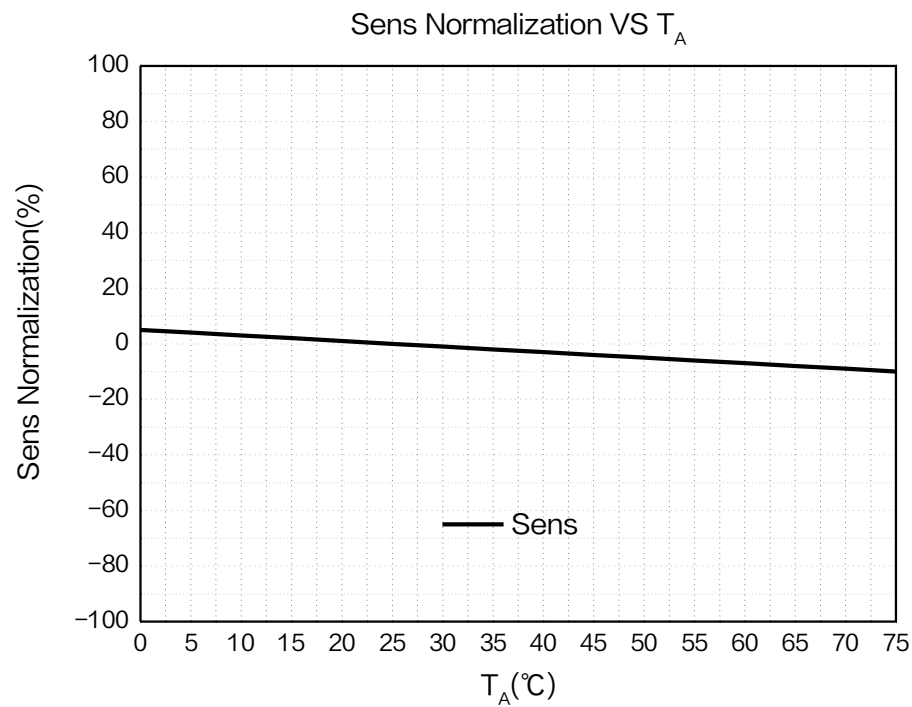


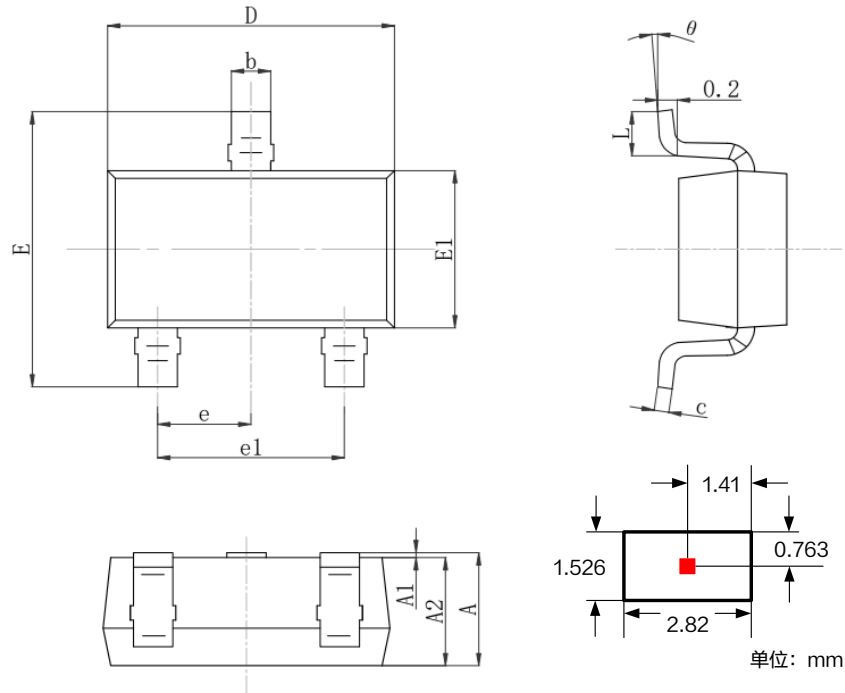
Figure7. Sensitivity versus temperature curve of XL48S ($V_{DD} = 3.3V$)

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Package Information

SOT23-3



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	1.000	1.350	0.039	0.053
A1	0.000	0.150	0.000	0.006
A2	1.000	1.200	0.039	0.047
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.050	0.111	0.120
E1	1.500	1.726	0.059	0.068
E	2.600	3.100	0.102	0.122
e	0.950 REF		0.037 REF	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°

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